# AUTHOR INDEX

Babers, F. H., 195, 227, 241,

A

Abbot, W. S., 195 Acton, A. B., 98 Adams, J. B., 346, 350 Adams, P. G., 192 Adamson, B. E., 156 Adie, P. A., 265 Adkins, R. A., Jr., 195 Adler, C. R., 308 Adler, S., 203-26; 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 213, 214, 216, 217, 218, 219, 222 Agrell, I., 21, 24, 25, 29 Ahmed, I., 212 Ahmed, M. K., 290 Aicher, L. C., 359 Akerberg, E., 357, 360, 362, 372 Akesson, N. B., 300 Albaum, H. G., 21, 29 Albert, A., 266 Aldridge, W. N., 265, 271 Alexander, B. H., 275 Allee, W. C., 123 Allen, J. F., 275 Allen, T. C., 269, 282, 291 Allen, T. H., 26 Allen, W. R., 26 Allman, S. L., 357 Alper, T., 290 Amanieu, M., 51 Anderson, A. D., 249 Anderson, L. A. P., 212 Anderson, L. D., 340 Anderson, W. H., 99 Anderssen, E. E., 290 Andrewartha, H. G., 121, 122, 123, 126, 129, 130, 132, 135, 136, 137, 138, 143, 149, 152, 156 Anstey, D. G., 184 Anthon, H., 67 Aragão, H. de B., 21 Arant, F. S., 195, 320 Arisz, W. H., 287 Armitage, H. M., 344 Armstrong, J. M., 356 Arthur, B. W., 265, 267 Ascher, K. R. S., 241 Ashdown, D., 281, 344 Ashmead, B. W., 298 Asperen, K. van, 242, 250 Atkins, E. L., Jr., 332 Atkins, W. R. G., 281 Atwal, A. S., 156 Asclair, J. L., 11 Augustinsson, K. B., 265 Averell, P. R., 274 Avison, A. W. D., 273

254, 267 Bacon, J. S. D., 12 Bailey, L., 4, 5 Bailey, S. F., 320 Bailey, S. W., 42 Baisas, F. E., 97 Baker, E. W., 330 Balachowsky, A., 98 Balarama Menon, P., 185 Bald, J. G., 341 Baldwin, E., 21, 29 Balfour-Browne, F., 92 Ballentine, R., 30 Bamann, E., 31 Ban, N. T., 305 Banning, M. N. B., 38 Barber, T. C., 331 Barbesgaard, P., 235, 238, 241 Barigozzi, C., 78 Barker, D. Y., 252 Barnes, G., 326 Barnes, J. M., 247 Barness, L. A., 20 Barrand, P. J., 15, 207, 212 Barreda, E. A., 190 Barron, E. S. G., 22, 23, 24, 26 Barsa, M. C., 27, 32, 249 Barthel, W. F., 274, 275 Bartlett, B. R., 229 Bassindale, R., 107 Basu, B. C., 185 Bathellier, J., 116 Batt, R. F., 286 Battaglia, E., 75 Battistini, T. S., 219, 220 Baumhover, A. H., 196 Bawden, F. C., 340, 349 Baxter, A. T., 113, 114 Bayreuther, K., 76, 78, 79 Bealing, F. J., 11 Beard, R. L., 228 Beaument, J. W. L., 45, 46, 47, 48, 50 Beaumont, J. de, 77 Beck, R., 264 Beck, S. D., 26 Becker, F., 110 Becker, G., 117 Becklund, W. W., 194 Becnel, I. J., 323 Beebe, W., 168 Beermann, W., 78 Beguet, M., 207 Beier, M., 97 Beirne, B. P., 156

Belcourt, J., 249 Belkin, J. N., 94, 97 Bellemare, E. R., 249 Belyea, R. M., 134 Bender, C. W., 264 Bengelsdorf, I. S., 275 Bennett, S. H., 279-96; 247, 279, 283, 284, 286, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292 Bennetts, M. J., 187 Benoit, P., 375 Benson, R. B., 98 Bentinck, W. C., 189 Ber, M., 208, 217 Berg, H., 155 Bergner, A. D., 264 Berlese, A., 93 Beroza, M., 256 Bertrand, H., 94 Bethe, A., 117 Bettini, S., 257 Bhatia, D., 165 Bhattacharya, G. C., 114 Biagi, F., 210 Bibby, F. F., 326 Bieberdorf, G. A., 361 Bier, K., 108, 113 Bierer, B. W., 190 Bigelow, R. S., 61, 62, 64, 66 Bingefors, S., 372 Birch, L. C., 121, 122, 123, 124, 126, 127, 129, 130, 132, 135, 136, 137, 138, 143, 149, 152, 156 Bird, J. N., 375 Bishop, A., 15 Bishop, G. H., 20 Bitter, V. A., 196 Blackith, R. E., 254 Blair, K. G., 97 Blais, J. R., 126 Blanchard, D. C., 150 Blanchard, L., 20, 21 Blanton, F. S., 188 Blickle, R. L., 186 Blinn, R. C., 252, 279 Bloch, D. I., 30 Blower, G., 41 Blum, M. S., 256 Blumer, C., 375 Boccacci, M., 257 Bochnig, V., 233 Bodenstein, D., 26, 27 Bodenstein, O. F., 255 Bodine, J. H., 21, 29 Bogart, R., 230 Bohart, G. E., 355-80; 358, 362, 363, 365, 370, 375 Bojtos, Z., 357, 360 Bolt, R. A., 222

Bolton, J. L., 363, 364, 365,

Belasco, J. E., 148

366 Bolwig, N., 14 Bond, J. A. B., 286 Bonde, R., 346 Bondy, F. F., 324 Borkhsenius, N. S., 99 Born, D. E., 251 Börner, C., 92, 93, 94, 99, 101 Borradaile, L. A., 92, 93 Böving, A. G., 94, 97, 99, 100 Bowen, H. D., 305 Bowen, V. T., 4, 5 Boyes, J. W., 75, 79 Bradfield, J. R. G., 31 Bradley, R. H. E., 340 Brand, C. J., 357, 358, 359 Braun, E., 373, 374 Brazee, R. D., 305 Brazzel, J. R., 326 Breakey, E. P., 346, 347, 352 Breev, K. A., 192 Breland, O. P., 98 Brendish, G. R., 205 Brett, C. H., 322 Brezowsky, H., 148 Brian, A. D., 110, 134, 375 Brian, M. V., 107-20; 111, 112, 113, 134 Bridges, C. B., 109 Bridges, M. B., 23, 29 Bridges, P. M., 254 Bridges, R. G., 251 Brink, R. A., 356 Brittain, R. W., 305 Britten, F. R. J., 307 Broadbent, L., 339-54; 144, 150, 345, 347, 349, 350 Brodsky, K., 98 Bronson, T. E., 342 Brooks, C. E. P., 155 Brooks, C. F., 146 Brooks, F. A., 144, 145, 146, 301, 304, 305 Brooks, V. J., 45 Brown, A. W. A., 26, 186, 227, 249 Brown, E. S., 98 Brown, H. C., 268 Brown, H. R., 41 Brown, R. Z., 114 Browne, F. B., see Balfour-Browne, F. Bruce, W. N., 186, 187, 188, 234, 235, 237, 238, 241, 242 Brues, C. T., 325 Brues, C. T., 343 Brumpt, E., 221 Brumpt, L. C., 221 Brunet, P. C. J., 39, 41 Bryson, V., 228, 231 Buchholz, K. F., 98 Buchli, H., 116, 117, 118 Buck, J. B., 29, 308 Bugher, J. C., 198 Bullivant, W. K., 300, 311 Burger, H., 9

Burington, J., 231, 232, 240
Burkart, A., 356
Burkill, J. H., 356, 359
Burks, B. D., 98
Burnett, G. F., 184
Burnett, T., 129, 130, 157
Burns, J., 228, 229, 239
Burt, P. E., 345, 347, 349, 350
Bushland, R. C., 195, 196
Busvine, J. R., 231, 234, 235, 237, 241, 242
Butler, C. G., 111, 364, 374
Butts, J. S., 198, 247
Butts, W. L., 251
Buxton, P. A., 147, 152, 183

C

Calaby, J. H., 21, 29, 30 Calder, R. A., 368, 369 Calhoun, S L., 323, 326, 327 Cali, C. T., 27, 249 Calvert, P. P., 101 Camargo, L. P., see Patino Camargo, L. Cameron, M. L. Campbell, L., 347 Campbell, W. V., 325 Carlson, J. W., 356 Carman, G. E., 252 Carnes, E. K., 171 Caroli, G., 155 Carolin, V. M., 134 Carpenter, G. H., 93 Carpenter, S. J., 97, 100 Carruthers, N., 155 Carson, H. L., 82, 84 Casida, J. E., 261, 262, 265, 267, 269, 275, 282, 291 Caspari, E., 230 Cassidy, T. P., 323, 331 Castberg, C., 345, 349 Castle, G. B., 117, 118 Castillo, C. H., 192 Cate, J. T., see Ten Cate, J. Cavalli, L. L., 231, 240 Cavaili-Sforza, L. L., 228, 231 Chadwick, L., 262 Chadwick, L. E., 20, 227, 247 Chamberlin, J. C., 300, 301, 310, 313 Champlain, R. A., 13, 187 Chance, B., 27, 28 Chang, S. C., 228, 247, 263 Chanutin, A., 265 Chao, S. T., 281, 288 Chapman, A. J., 320, 327 Chapman, G. B., 28 Chapman, J. A., 170 Chapman, R. K., 269, 275, 282, 291 Chase, H. B., 234 Chaudonneret, J., 69 Chauvin, R., 19

Chefurka, W., 22, 23, 32 Cheldelin, V. H., 32 Chin, C. T., 30 Chiswell, J. R., 68 Chodukin, N. I., 214 Christensen, B. E., 247 Christian, J. E., 252 Christophers, S. R., 207, 211 Chu, H. J., 213 Chung, H. L., 213, 219 Claasen, P. W., 100 Claborn, H. V., 196 Clark, A. H., 99 Clark, E. L., 273 Clark, J. C., 320, 327 Clark, L. R., 133 Clark, R. S., 38 Claus, C., 92 Claus, G., 79 Clausen, C. O., 122, 126, 129 Clausen, C. P., 98 Clayton, F. E., 79 Cleland, K. W., 28, 32 Clément, G., 9, 116 Clements, A. N., 20 Cleveland, C. R., 283, 341 Clower, D., 324 Coad, B. R., 323 Cobb, R. M., 346 Cochran, D. G., 227, 230, 248, 251, 256 Cockbill, G. F., 164, 168, 178 Coe, H. S., 371 Cohen, J. A., 264 Coker, E. I., 186 Cole, L. C., 121, 122 Collander, R., 284 Collias, E. C., 24, 26 Collin, J. E., 101 Collins, D. L., 191 Common, I. F. B., 169, 172 Complin, J. O., 286 Comstock, J. H., 92 Cook, E. F., 60, 63, 67, 68 Cook, J. W., 283 Cook, W. C., 343 Coon, J. M., 291 Cooper, D. C., 356 Cooper, K. W., 77 Cope, O. B., 191 Cordner, H. B., 281 Costa, A. S., 345 Cotter, G. J., 265 Coulombre, J., 30 Coutinho, J. O., 210 Coutinho, S. O., 210 Covell, G., 15 Cowan, C. B., 329 Cragg, F. W., 15 Craig, R., 19 Craig, W. E., 274 Craighead, A. C., 212 Craighead, F. C., 99, 101 Crampton, G. C., 93 Crandall, B. H., 369 Creighton, J. T., 195

Crewe, W., 185 Crewther, W G., 7 Crombie, A. C., 128 Crow, J. F., 227-46; 228, 229, 231, 232, 234, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240 Crowell, H. H., 228 Crowson, R. A., 101 Crumb, S. E., 342 Culpepper, G. H., 195 Culver, J. J., 195 Cumakov, V., 373 Cumber, R. A., 110, 375 Curtis, H. J., 284 Curtis, L. C., 190 Curtis, O. F, 288 Cushman, R. A., 101 Cutkomp, L. K., 247, 250, 289

Dahm, P. A., 247-59; 187, 247, 248, 256 D'Allessandro, G., 234 Dalmat, H., 190, 191 Dame, F., 348 Danielli, J. F., 284 Dao Van Ty, 221 Darden, E. B. Jr., 197 Darmon, S. E., 37 Darwin, C. R , 371 Davey, J. T., 165 Davíd, A., 219 David, W. A. L., 279, 281, 282, 283, 286, 288, 290 Davidson, J. 126, 135 Davidson, R. H., 251 Davidson, W. M., 195 Davis, A. C., 347 Davis, D. W., 283 Davis, G. E., 289 Davis, J. G., 21 Davis, J. M., 300, 301, 308 Davis, J. W., 329 Davison, A. N., 266 Davison, J. A., 30 Davson, H., 284 Day, M. F., 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 15, 13, 187 Deal, A. S., 332 Dean, H. A., 134, 320, 326, Deane, L. M., 215 Deane, M. P., 215 DeBach, P., 123, 125, 129, 131, 132, 134, 139, 157 de B. Aragão, H., see Aragão, H. de B., de Beaumont, J., see Beaumont, J. de De Candole, C. A., 262 Decker, F. W., 148 Decker, G. C., 186, 187, 188, 234, 235, 238, 241, 242 Decker, G. E., 237 deFreitas, A. S., 147 DeHaven, H., 298, 299

Dekle, G. W., 195 de Lapouge, G. V., see Lapouge, G. V. de, Delany, M. J., 144, 147 Delbrück, M., 228 De Lesse, H., 86 Deleurance, E. P., 108, 109 De Meillon, B., 97, 189, 195 Demerec, M., 228, 231 Demina, N. A., 221, 222 Denisova, Z. M., 15 Dennell, R., 41, 44 Denstedt, O. F., 265 Denucé, J. M., 31 Depdolla, P., 93 de Peyerimhoff, P., see Peyerimhoff, P. de, de Pietri-Tonelli, P., see Pietri-Tonelli, P. de de Santos, P., see Santos, P. de S., De Serres, M., 164 Dethier, V. G., 14 deToledo, A. A., 196 De Rose, H. R., 283 Dewey, J. E., 230, 234, 238, 241 Dicke, R. J., 187 Dickenson, B. C., 187 Dicker, G. H. L., 292 Dickinson, B., 12 Dickman, A., 9 Dickson, R. C., 233, 237, 238, 239, 340 Dietrick, E. J., 125, 134 Dimmock, N. A., 308 Dinulescu, G., 20, 21 Dirks, C. O., 134 Dobson, J. W., 98 Dobzhansky, T., 79, 126, 227 Doerr, R., 221 Dolmatova, A. V., 204 Donatien, A., 207, 208, 213, 214 Doncaster, J. P., 342 Döring, B., 284 Döring, E., 94, 100 Dostrowsky, A., 223 Douglas, W. W., 262 Douglass, J. R., 343, 344 Doull, J., 291 Dove, W. E., 187 Dowden, P. B., 134 Dowdy, A. C., 187 Downes, J. A., 98, 164, 178, 188 Drake, C. J., 361, 365, 369 Dreiss, J. B., 187 Dresden, D., 233 DuBois, K. P., 265, 291 DuChanois, F. R., 191 Dudley, F. H., 196 Duffy, E. A. J., 94, 102 Duke, B. O. L., 185 Dunham, W. E., 372, 374 Dunnam, E. W., 320, 322, 323,

325

DuPorte, E. M., 55-70; 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 323 Dupuis, C., 99 Duspiva, F., 7, 9, 11, 12 du Toit, see Toit, R. du Dutt, M. K., 85 Duvdevani, S., 150 Dwyer, R. E. P., 357

Eads, C. O., 346 Early, J. D., 256 Eastham, L. E. S., 92, 93 Ebara, E., 375 Edberg, L. H., 264 Eddy, C. O., 320 Eddy, G. W., 192 Edgar, R. S., 76 Edgar, S. A., 190 Edmunds, L. R., 190 Edney, E. B., 48, 151 Edwards, D. G., 309, 311 Edwards, F. W., 98, 99 Edwards, G. A., 2, 24 Eimer, T., 172 Eisenklam, P., 308 Eisner, T., 5 Ellis, P. E., 126 Ely, J. O., 31 Emden, F. I. van, 91-106; 93, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 101 Emerson, A. E., 123 Emerson, R. B., 290 Emilsson, B., 345, 349 Emmel, M. W., 195 Engelbert, V., 357 Enigk, K., 44 Ennis, W. B., 308 Ernould, L., 348, 350 Esselbaugh, C. O., 189 Evans, A. C., 125 Evans, C. L., see Lovatt Evans, C. Evans, W. L., 85 Evans, W. M., 356, 359, 362, 366 Ewart, W. H., 10, 11, 12 Ewing, K. P., 320, 322, 324, 325, 326 Eyer, J. R., 320 Ezhikov, I., 111

Fairchild, G. B., 185, 186, Fales, J. H., 255 Faulkner, L. R., 333 Faulkner, P., 23 Faure, J. C., 98, 177 Federley, H., 86, 170 Feigelson, M., 28, 32 Feng, L. C., 1, 213, 219 Fenjves, P., 342, 346, 350 Fenton, F. A., 322, 327 Fernando, H. E., 263 Fernow, K. H., 346, 349 Ferreira, L. C., 215 Ferris, D. H., 187 Ferris, G. F., 55, 57, 60, 61, 63, 68, 69 Fettes, J. J., 134 Fiedler, O. G. H., 182, 184 Fields, E. K., 274 Fiessinger, N., 9 Fife, L. C., 320, 327 Fischer, R. L., 365, 369 Fish, M. S., 270 Fisher, R. A., 232 Fisher, T. W., 131 Fisk, F. W., 13, 15, 187 Fitzgerald, L. R., 31 Flanders, S. E., 99, 108, 126, 129 Fleschner, C. A., 125, 134 Fletcher, R. K., 320 Flohn, H., 148 Florkin, M., 9 Floyd, C. S., 265 Folley, S. J., 31 Forg, G. E., 283 Folsom, J. W., 375 Foote, R. H. F., 188 Forattini, O. P., 188, 210 Forbes, W. T. M., 94 Forgash, A., 256 Forster, G. R., 2 Forster, R., 345 Fraenkel, G., 10, 11, 12, 45, 151 Fraenkel, G. S., 164 Fraga, C. G., 345 Frank, M. B., 127 Franklin, W. W., 360, 362, 365, 366, 369 Franz, J., 132, 134, 135 Franz, K., 221 Fraser, R. P., 307, 308 Free, J. B., 108, 110 Freeman, P., 97, 189 French, R. A., 172 Frey-Wyssling, A., 283 Friedman, D. G., 143 Frisby, E. M., 148 Frisch, A. M., 9 Frisch, K., von, 373 Frison, T. H., 95, 100 Frizzi, G., 82 Front, M. H., Jr., 332 Frontali, N., 249 Fruwirth, C., 372 Fukuto, T R., 252, 265, 266, 267, 268, 271, 273, 289, 290 292 Fuller, F. M., 320, 331 Fuller, H. S., 182 Fulton, R. A., 237, 279

G

Gabe, M., 116 Gäbler, H., 97 Gabritschevsky, E., 109 Gage, J. C., 267 Gaines, J. C., 319-38; 319, 320, 321, 322, 324, 326, 330, 331, 332 Gaines, R. C., 323, 325, 331 Gajdos, A., 9 Ganong, R. Y., 340 Gardiner, B. O. C., 279, 281, 283, 288, 290 Gardner, J. C. M., 98, 99, 100 Gardner, K., 270 Gardner, M. W., 345 Garin, N. S., 228, 229 Garnham, P. C. C., 191, 195 Garr, E. I., 192 Garrison, G. L., 323 Gasser, R., 282 Gates, L. F., 349 Geiger, R., 147, 151 Geiger, W. B., 6 Geiser, A., 306 Geppert, M. P., 155 Gerasimov, A. M., 99 Getzendaner, C. W., 300, 301, 310, 313 Getzin, L. W., Jr., 275 Ghosh, R., 268, 273 Giang, P. A., 274, 275, 280 Gibbs, M. E., 164, 178 Gibson, D. R., 373, 374 Gibson, K. E., 343, 346 Gilbert, N. W., 372 Gilbert, O., 2 Gilchrist, B. M., 15 Gillard, A., 375 Gillett, J. A., 343 Gilmour, D., 20, 21, 22, 23, Gilmour, G., 30 Given, B. B., 98 Gjullin, C. M., 191 Glasgow, J. P., 183 Glass, B., 29, 31 Glasser, R. F., 229 Glen, R., 97, 98, 152 Glick, P. A., 325, 327, 328 Glover, P. E., 184 Glynne-Jones, G. D., 48, 289 Goetsch, W., 108, 115, 118 Goglia, M. J., 309, 311 Goldberg, M., 30 Goldschmidt, R., 98 Good, M. E., 9, 10 Goodwin, W. J., 186 Goossen, H., 348 Gordon, H. T., 182, 227, 237, 238, 241 Gorham, D. B., 169 Gösswald, K., 113 Gough, L. H., 176 Goulding, R. L., 189 Graham, A. J., 196 Graham, K., 22, 26 Graham, O. H., 188

Gralen, N., 2 Grandfield, C. O., 358 Grant, K. J., 169 Grasse, P. P., 107, 116, 117, 118 Grassi, B., 117 Graumann, H. O., 356 Gray, H. E., 10, 11, 12 Gray, J. H., 172 Gray, R. A., 11, 12 Grayson, J. M., 227, 230 Green, F. H. W., 148 Green, G. W., 129, 147, 152 Green, M. M., 87 Greenbank, D. O., .38, 159 Greenslade, R. M., 268, 347 Gregg, R. E., 115 Gregoire, J., 29 Gregory, P. H., 342 Gressel, W., 155 Grobben, K., 92 Groot, A. P., 111 Gubin, A. F., 373 Guenin, H. A., 76 Gunn, D. L., 151 Gunther, F. A., 252, 279 Guppy, J., 374 Gurney, A. B., 166 Gustavson, K. H., 10

### H

Haasser, C. H., 2 Hackman, R. H., 37, 38, 39, Hadfield, J. W., 368, 369 Haenseler, C. M., 342, 344 Häfliger, O., 268 Hagen, H. A., 164 Haldane, J. B. S., 236, 237 Halder, K. C., 212 Hall, D. W., 113, 114 Hall, S. A., 274, 275, 291 Hallcock, H. C., 343 Halstead, M. H., 304 Hamlyn, B. M. G., 340 Hammer, O., 372 Handlirsch, A., 92 Hanna, A. D., 287, 290, 351 Hanna, R. L., 320, 321, 326 Hanson, R. P., 187 Hanson, W. K., 327 Hanström, B., 57 Hardy, W. T., 188, 189 Hare, Q. A., 359, 362, 363 Harman, J. W., 28, 32 Harris, M., 6 Harrison, A., 251, 254 Harrison, B. J., 234, 236 Harrison, C. M., 231, 235, 375 Hartley, G. S., 261, 268, 269, 270, 291, 292, 347 Hartley, J. B., 249 Hartree, E. F., 26 Harvey, E. N., 30 Harvey, G. T., 26

Haskins, C. P., 83 Hasselrot, T. B., 375 Hassett, C. C., 198 Hastings, E., 38 Haufe, W. O., 154 Hawkes, H. A., 133 Haws, B. A., 363 Haydak, M. H., 9, 110 Hayes, W. P., 92 Hayward, K. J., 173 Hayward, N., 177 Heath, D. F., 266, 270, 271, 282, 283, 285, 291, 292 Heathcote, G. D., 345, 347, 349, 350, 351 Heatherington, W., 287, 290, 351 Hebblethwaite, P., 305 Heider, K., 92 Heiling, A., 348 Heimburger, G., 265 Heinze, K., 351 Heisch, R. B., 211, 219 Heist, H. E., 10 Helenius, O., 75 Hellyer, G. C., 23, 29, 256 Helmbold, F., 359 Helwig, E. R., 81 Henglein, A., 271, 275 Hennig, W., 95, 96, 100 Henriksen, K. L., 94, 100 Henry, J. E., 302 Henry, L. M., 57, 58, 59 Henslow, G., 356, 359 Henson, W. R., 145, 149, 151, 154 Herlich, H., 196 Herron, P. W., 31 Herskowitz, I. H., 72 Hertig, A. T., 214 Hertig, M., 212, 213, 214, 220, 221 Hertweck, H., 15 Hervey, G. E. R., 344, 350 Hess, A. D., 227, 304, 305 Hess, P., 148 Hessig, H. H., 300, 301, 310, 313 Hester, W. F., 274 Hey, A., 345, 346 Heymons, R., 92 Hickin, N., 99 Hill, D. L., 20, 262 Hill, R. E., 346 Hille Ris Lambers, D., 349, 350 Hilse, R. M., 5 Hindle, E., 75, 213, 218 Hinds, W. E., 322 Hinton, H. E., 66, 68, 93, 94, 97, 99, 100, 102, 107 Hinze, J. C., 308 Hirai, H., 9 Hiroyoshi, T., 233, 241 Hirst, J. M., 144, 150 Hitchcock, L. F., 182 Hixson, E., 322

Hobbs, G. A., 360, 361, 362, 363, 365, 366 Hobson, R. P., 10 Hocking, B., 20, 190, 191 Hocking, K. S., 184 Hodgson, E. S., 250 Hoeppli, R., 213 Hoffman, J. R., 344 Hoffman, R. A., 188, 194, 196, 228, 232 Holdgate, M. W., 46, 48, 49, 50 Holmes, R., 262 Holton, F. A., 28 Hopf, H. S., 264 Hopkins, A. D., 371 Hopkins, D. E., 196, 197 Hopkins, G. H. E., 98 Hopkins, T. L., 252 Horning, E. C., 270 Hosein, E. A., 265 Hoskins, W. M., 19, 182, 227, 237, 238, 241 Hosoi, T., 15 Hough, W. S., 236 Howard, L. O., 321 Howe, R. W., 121, 122 Howes, E L., 10 Hoy, J. M., 98 Hoyle, G., 264 Huber, W., 2, 3 Huckett, H. C., 342, 344, 350 Hudson, W. H., 171 Huffaker, C. B., 134 Hughes, R. D., 150 Hughes-Schrader, S., 75, 79, RR Hull, R., 348, 349 Hummel, K., 155 Hummer, R. W., 249, 252 Humphrey, G. F., 22 Hunkeler, M., 373 Hunter, P. E., 241, 250 Hunter, W. D., 322, 327 Hurd, P. D., 369 Hurd-Karrer, A. M., 279 Hurpin, B., 99 Hurst, H., 47 Hurtig, H., 308 Husbands, R. C., 198 Hutchins, R. E., 325 Hvistendahl, D., 359

I

Iglinsky, W., Jr., 330, 331 Imms, A. D., 92 Inashima, M. D., 31 Indorf, I., 264 Ingram, R. L., 254 Irzykiewicz, H., 7, 10 Isely, D., 325, 330 Isler, D. A., 300, 301, 312, 315 Itô, Y., 42, 44, 126 Ivy, E. E., 322, 325, 326, 329, 331

Jackson, C. H. N., 183 James, D. T., 308 James, H. C., 92 James, R. L., 305 Jamieson, C. A., 373, 374 Jamnback, H., 189, 191 Jancke, O., 100 Jarvis, F. E., 230 Jary, S. G., 172 Jaynes, H. A., 134 Jefferson, R. N., 346 Jenkins, D. W., 198 Jensen, J. A., 198, 248 Jeppson, L. R., 286 Jessel, U., 155 Jesser, M. J., 286 Jeuniaux, C., 9, 51 Johannsen, O. A., 97 Johansson, T. S. K., 110 Johanson, C. G., 150, 152, 153 Johnson, G. A., 273 Johnson, I., 374 Johnson, J. B., 196 Johnson, L. H., 38 Johnson, N. M., 270 Johnson, O. H., 275 Johnston, A. N., 341 Johnston, H. G., 323 Jones, C. M., 185, 186, 190 Jones, C. P. L., see Lloyd-Jones, C. P. Jones, E.W., 344 Jones, G. D. G., see Glynne-Jones, G. D. Jones, H. A., 195 Jones, L. M., 356, 360, 361, 364 Jordan, K. H. C., 83 Joyce, R. J. V., 350 Judenko, E., 287, 290, 351 Jura, W. H., 274 Jurewicz, W. von P., see Pantschenko-Jurewicz, W.

## K

Karazeeva, Z. F, 192
Karrer, A. M. H., see Hurd-Karrer, A. M.
Katzoff, S., 300, 311
Kauffman, W., 321, 332
Kaufmann, B. P., 80
Kawada, A., 99
Kay, H., 31
Kearns, C. W., 227, 242, 247, 256, 262, 263
Keenan, C. M., 188
Keene, E. A., 117
Keiding, J., 235, 238, 241
Keilin, D., 26, 28, 29
Kelley, R. A., 346, 350
Kelly, C. F., 144, 145, 146
Kelsey, L. P., 69

Kelty, R. H., 375 Kemper, H. E., 194 Kenega, E. E., 249, 252, 257 Kennedy, J. S., 12, 165, 175 Kennedy, N. K., 264 Kennett, C. E., 134 Kenney, J. W., 30 Kent, P. W., 39, 41 Kerr, S. H., 346, 349 Kerr, W. E., 107, 110 Kerridge, J. R., 241 Kettle, D. S., 97, 98, 126, 188 Kettlewell, H. B. D., 177 Key, K. H. L., 82 Khalaf, K., 188 Khan, N. H., 235 Kharasch, M. S., 275 Khouvine, Y., 29 Kiesselbach, T. A., 357 Kikkawa, H., 80 Kilpatrick, J. W., 198 King, C. E., 331 King, C. M., 371 King, J. C., 233, 236, 240 King, L. W., 352 King, R. L., 81 King, W. V., 322 Kirk, L. E., 356, 357 Kirk, R., 203, 205, 211 Kirk, R. L., 235, 238 Kitzmiller, J. B., 230, 236 Klapp, E., 342 Kletzkin, M., 21, 29 Klostermeyer, E. C., 346, 349, 351 Kluge, E. B., 184 Knight, H., 283 Knight, K. L., 98 Knipling, E. F., 181-202; 194, 195, 197 Knoevenagel, K., 275 Knowles, R., 211 Knowles, R. P., 356 Knutson, H., 186, 251 Koch, H. J., 13 Kocher, C., 241 Koidsumi, K., 45, 46, 48 Koike, H., 27, 31 Kok, G. C., 266 Kolbezen, M. J., 252, 266, 268 Kollross, J. J., 264 Konecky, M. S., 255 Koningsberger, J. C., 93 Kooistra, G., 13 Koppanyi, T., 262 Korda, F. H., 3 Korschelt, E., 92, 94 Kramer, S., 26, 43, 45, 46, Kratochvil, J., 372 Krause, G., 93 Kraut, H., 9 Krishnan, G., 42, 44 Krishnan, K. V. Kriukova, A. P., 209 Krockow, E. W., 275

Kroon, D. B., 39 Krüger, F., 98, 100 Kruse, C. W., 304, 305 Kuenen, D. J., 123 Kühl, R., 192 Kuschke, J. C., 186 Kuzina, O. S., 15

Laake, E. W., 188, 191 Labrecque, G. C., 189 LaCasse, W. J., 97, 100 Lack, D., 137, 172 Lack, E., 172 La Face, L., 234 Lagermalm, G., 2 Lamarck, J. B. P., 101 Lamb, K. P., 11 Lambers, D. H. R., see Hille Ris Lambers, D. Landi, J., 131 Landis, B. J., 346 Lane, D. W. J., 266, 270, 271, 283, 292 Lane, W. R., 309, 311 Lang, K. L., see Linderstrom-Lang, K. Lapouge, G. V. de, 97 Larkin, R. A., 356, 369 Latischew, N. I., 209 Lattimore, W. C., 325 Laven, H., 230 Lawson, J. W. H., 97, 188 Lea, A. O., 191 Lederberg, E. M., 228 Lederberg, J., 228, 230, 231 Ledoux, A., 108, 114 Lee, C. U., 213 Lees, A. D., 51 Lehmann, H., 21 Leighly, J., 143 Lejeune, R. R., 135 Lenz, F., 96 Leon, L. A., 188 Lerner, I. M., 228, 234, 236, 237, 238 Lesher, S., 31 Lesins, K., 356, 358, 360, 362, 365, 369, 372 Leslie, P. H., 121 Lester, H. M. O., 15 Leston, D. 100 Lestoquard, F., 213 Levenbook, L., 20, 24, 27, 29, 30, 43 Levin, M. D., 358, 361 Levine, L., 31 Levitan, M., 230 Levitt, J., 283 Lewis, D. J., 1, 203, 205 Lewis, E. B., 87 Lewis, H. C., 309, 311 Lewis, L. F., 186 Lewis, S. E., 28, 32 L'Heritier, P., 229, 240 Li, C. C., 237

Lichtwardt, E. T., 235, 237, 238, 241, 242 Lickerish, L. A., 347 Lienert, A., 193 Light, S F., 107, 117, 118 Lilly, C. E., 360, 361, 362, 363, 365, 366 Lilly, J. H., 24, 26 Lin, S., 251 Lincoln, C., 325, 326 Lindemann, C. Z., 11 Linderstrom-Lang, K., 7 Lindgren, D. L., 237, 238, 239 Lindhard, E., 372 Lindquist, A. W., 181-202; 188, 195, 196, 197, 198, 228, 230, 247, 248, 274 Lindquist, D. A., 186 Lindsay, D. R., 182 Linehan, U. J., 148 Linn, M. B., 342 Linskens, H., 150 Linsley, E. G., 362, 363, 365, 366, 369 Lisciotto, F. R., 186 Llewellyn, M., 282, 283, 285, 292 Lloyd, H., 15 Lloyd-Jones, C. P., 283, 286, 291 Locke, M., 172 Loerincz, F., 223 Loeven, W. A., 39 Lofgren, C. S., 250 Loftin, U. C., 327 Lohmann, K., 21, 29 Lombard, P. M., 346 Long, D. B., 98, 131, 177 Long, I. F., 144, 150 Longfield, C., 170 Lord, F. T., 131 Lord, K. A., 262, 263 Lorenz, W., 274, 275 Lorković, Z., 86, 98 Lotmar, R., 15 Lotmar, W., 39 Lovatt Evans, C., 262 Lowry, W L., 327 Lozet, F., 9 Lu, K. H., 29 Luce, W. M., 235, 238, 242 Ludwig, D., 26, 27, 32, 249 Luers, H., 229, 233 Lukoschus, F., 110 Lumsden, A. J., 185 Luria, S. E., 228 Luscher, M., 117 Lush, J. L., 236 Lusis, L. E., 283

Maccacaro, G. A., 231, 240 McDaniel, D. H., 268 McDonough, F. L., 330 McElroy, W. D., 29, 30, 31

McGarr, R L., 322 McGregor, E. A., 330, 331 McGregor, W. S., 187, 196 McHardy, W. M., 182 MacHattie, C., 209 Machida, J., 84 McKee, R., 356, 359, 362, 366 Mackerras, I. M., 185 Mackie, F. P., 207 McKinney, K. B., 327 MacLennan, J. D., 10 McMahon, H., 361, 370 McNamara, B. P., 264 MacPhee, A. W., 131 McQuade, A. B., McShan, W. H., 24, 26 MacSwain, J. W., 362, 363 MacVicar, R. M., 373, 374 McWhorter, F. P., 342 Madden, A. H., 195 Mädde, A., 151 Maelzer, D. A., 235, 238 Maeyens, E., 197 Magee, C. J., 341 Magee. W. J., 331 Maher, J., 10, 11 Maignon, F., 20 Malek, S. R. A., 41, 42, 44 Maltais, J. B., 11 Manders, N., 168 Mandl, I., 10 Mangabeira, F. O., 215 Mankiewicz, E., 9, 10 Manos, N. E., 143 March, R. B., 237, 249, 262, 265, 266, 267, 268, 271, 273, 289, 290, 292 March, S. E., 265 Marchal, P., 14 Mariani, M., 234 Marklund, G., 284 Marlé, G., 126 Marriner, T. F., 171 Marshall, W. R., Jr., 308 Martignoni, M. E., 3 Martin, D. F., 329 Martin, H., 279 Martin, J. N., 371 Maruyama, K., 30 Mason, B., 2 Mason, H. C., 279 Mason, H. S., 39, 40, 41, 42 Mathis, W., 198 Matsubara, H., 254 Matsuura, I., 83 Matthey, R., 77 Mattingly, P. F., 98 Mattson, A. M., 267, 275 Mattson, E. L., 273 Maulik, S., 97 Maxon, M. G., 265, 266, 267, 268, 271, 273, 289, 290, 292 Maxwell, D. E., 97 May, S. C., 10 Mayeux, H. S., 323 Mazur, A., 265 Medler, J. T., 320

Meehan, R., 371 Meerholz, F., 182 Meeter, E., 264 Meisenheimer, M., 31 Meier, W., 349, 350 Melander, A. L., 227 Mellanby, H., 56 Mendes, L. O. T., 75 Menke, H. F., 358, 363, 370 Menon, P. B., see Balarama Menon, P. Mercer, E. H., 2, 7 Merkl, M. E., 320 Merrell, D., 128, 229 Merrill, R. S., 22 Messenger, K., 306 Metalnikov, S., 9 Metcalf, R. L., 247, 252, 262, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 270, 271, 280, 288, 289, 290, 292, 304, 305 Metz, C. W., 78, 79 Meyer, F., 275 Meyerhof, O., 21, 29 Michelbacher, A. E., 345 Michener, C. D., 94, 100 Middlekauff, W. W., 345 Middleton, J. T., 340 Milani, R., 235, 237, 241 Milborn, H., 308 Miller, A., 15, 56 Miller, C. A., 139 Miller, J. M., 300 Miller, N. C. E., 100 Millikan, C. B., 300 Mills, E A., 209 Milne, A., 132 Minderhoud, A., 373 Mistric, W J., Jr., 324, 329 Mitlin, N., 254, 255, 267 Mittler, T E., 11, 12 Miyashita, K., 126, 134 Miyazaki, J., 46 Mjöberg, E., 93 Möhn, E., 101 Moog, F., 31 Moore, D. H., 187 Moore, E. S., 341 Moore, J. A., 127 Moore, S., 3rd, 186 Moorefield, H. H., 42, 45, 242 Moreland, R. W., 326 Moreton, B. D., 172 Morgan, W. L., 341 Morisita, M., 126 Morrill, A. W., 331 Morris, R. F., 134, 139, 158 Morrison, F. O., 9, 10, 375 Morrison, P. E., 26, 186 Morse, W. J., 356, 359, 362, 366 Morton, N., 228, 229, 239 Moser, J. C., 30 Moshkowsky, S. D., 221, 222 Mote, D. C., 186 Mounter, L. A., 265 Moxon, A. L., 188

Mukerji, S., 15 Muller, H., 356, 359, 371 Muller, H. J., 72 Müller, K., 10 Muma, M. H., 134 Münster, J., 349 Murbach, R., 349 Murphy, A. M., 344 Murtha, E. F., 264 Musparatt, V., 10 Müssbichler, A., 111

#### N

Nachmansohn, D., 262 Nachtsheim, H., 233 Naidu, M. B., 258 Napier, L. E., 211, 212, 216 Nash, R., 255 Nash, T. A. M., 183 Naville, A., 77 Needham, D. M., 20, 21, 29 Neel, W. W., 191 Nelson, H. D., 237 Neubauer, R., 308 Neuwirth, R., 155 New, W. D., 196 Newberne, J. W., 190 Newburgh, R. W., 32 Newell, W., 323 Newman, J. F., 268, 273 Newsom, L. D., 290, 320, 325, 326, 330, 332 Newstead, R., 220 Nicholson, A. J., 122, 123, 125, 126, 130, 131, 137, 138, 143 Niemierko, S., 10, 29 Niemierko, W., 9, 10 Nixon, G. E. J., 129 Noguchi, H., 219, 222 Noirot, C., 108, 116, 117, 118 Norman, N. D., 307 Norris, M. V., 274 Norton, R. J., 234 Nukiyama, S., 307

## 0

O'Brien, R. D., 261-78; 247, 262, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 272, 274 O'Connor, B. A., 135 Oertel, E., 110 Ogaki, M., 231 Ohlendorf, W., 327 Ohmachi, F., 83 Ohnishi, E., 42 Okada, T., 188 Oksala, T., 75 Oldroyd, H., 184 Oliver, F. W., 171 Olson, P. J., 356, 358 Olsufiev, N. G., 5, 8 Ootake, A., 126 Oppenoorth, F. J., 233 Ortiz, I., 188

Oshima, C., 233, 238, 239 O'Sullivan, P. J., 193 Ott, D. J., 7 Owen, D. F., 172 Owen, W. L., 320, 327, 332 Owen, W. L., Jr., 321, 322, 327 Oxley, T. A., 124

P

Paddock, F. B., 374 Pagayon, A. U., see Ubaldo-Pagayon, A. Page, W. A., 183 Pain, J., 111 Painter, R. H., 322 Pammel, L. H., 371 Pankiw, P., 374 Pantschenko-Jurewicz, W. von, 9 Pappenheimer, A. M., Jr., 27 Paramonov, S. J., 193 Pardi, L., 84 Parencia, C. R., 322 Parencia, C. R., Jr., 320, 326, 329 Park, O., 123 Park, O. W., 374 Park, P. O., 266, 270, 271, 291, 292 Park, T., 121, 123, 124, 125, 127 Parker, H. L., 94, 100 Parman, D. C., 195 Parrot, L., 205, 207, 208, 213, 214, 219 Passonneau, J. V., 51 Patino Camargo, L., 221
Patterson, J. T., 79
Patton, W. S., 213
Paul, J. R., 221, 222 Paulian, R., 92, 94, 102 Paulus, R., 150 Payne, R. W., 98 Payne, R. W., 98 Peacock, A. D., 113, 114 Pearce, G. W., 248, 267, 275 Pearson, J. F. W., 364 Peck, O., 363, 364, 365, 366 Pedersen, A., 358, 371, 372, 373. 375 Pedersen, M. W., 358, 360, 361, 362, 363, 375 Pengelly, D. H., 364, 365, 366, 369, 370 Penn, G. H., 98 Penman, H. L., 144, 150 Penna, H. A., 214 Popper, B. B., 342, 344 Pepper, J. H., 38, 126 Peredelski, A. A., 172 Perkow, W., 275 Perry, A. S., 248 Pertzoff, V., 9 Pessoa, S. B., 210 Petersen, H. L., 356, 358,

361, 365, 370 Peterson, A., 91 Peterson, H. O., 194 Petrella, L., 78 Petrishcheva, P. A., 205 Pettersson, I., 29 Peyerimhoff, P. de, 101 Pfaff, W., 41, 44 Pflugfelder, O., 116 Pfrimmer, T. R., 320 Pharis, R. L., 359, 361, 362 Philip, B., 2 Philip, C. B., 185, 221, 222 Pichotka, J., 155 Picken, L. E. R., 39, 51 Pickens, A. L., 117 Pickering, L. R., 190 Pielou, D. P., 229 Piepers, M. C., 164 Pierce, W. D., 322 Pietri-Tonelli, P. de, 268 Pifano, C. F., 210 Pimentel, D., 230, 234, 238, 241 Piper, C. V., 356, 359, 362, 366 Pittman, H. A., 341 Plath, O. E., 369, 371, 374 Polhemus, D. N., 150 Pontecorvo, G., 75 Poos, F. W., 279 Porter, D. A., 196 Posthumus, C. H., 264 Potter, C., 262, 263 Potter, V. R., 27, 30 Potts, F. A., 92, 93 Poulson, D. F., 5 Powning, R. F., 7, 8, 13 Pradhan, K. S., 7 Pratt, H. D. P., 188 Pratt, J. J., Jr., 227, 241 Pratt, R. M., 153 Pressat, A., 206 Prewett, W. C., 308 Price, D. A., 188, 189 Pritchard, A. E., 330 Prosser, C. L., 19 Provost, M. W., 198 Pryor, M. G. M., 24, 39, 43 Przelecka, A., 10 Pschorn-Walcher, H., 156 Putnam, C. D., 172 Putzhkova, L. V., 100 Puxley, W. L., 168

۵

Quaintance, A. L., 325 Quarterman, K. D., 198 Quayle, H. J., 233 Quednau, W., 97, 99 Quisenberry, B. F., 191

F

Radeleff, R. D., 196 Rainey, R. C., 153, 165, 175 Rainwater, C. F., 319, 324, 331 Ramachandran, G. N., 44 Ramchandra Rao, Y., 165 Ramsay, J. A., 4, 6 Rao, Y. R., see Ramchandra Rao, Y. Rasmuson, B., 229 Raun, E. S., 187, 192, 195 Rayner, A. C., 308 Redfield, H., 232 Reed, J. K., 234 Reed, W. H., III, 300 Rees, K. R., 25 Reestman, A. J., 349, 350 Reid, J. A., 99 Reinhard, H. J., 322, 332 Reinhardt, J. F., 359, 362 Remmert, L. F., 25 Reynolds, H. T., 292, 332 Ribbands, C. R., 107, 110, 111 Rice, R. I., 309, 311 Rich, E. R., 127 Richards, A. G., 3, 26, 30, 37, 38, 43, 44, 251 Richards, M. J., 107, 109 Richards, M. J., 107, 109 Richards, O. W., 107, 109 Richards, R., 192, 194 Richards, W. R., 191 Riches, J. H., 193 Richey, D. J., 190 Richmond, A. E., 205 Richmond, C. A., 320 Riek, R. F., 189 Riemschneider, R., 249 Riley, C. V., 325 Ripper, W. E., 134, 267, 268, 280, 297, 347 Ris, H., 75 Ris Lambers, D. H., see Hille Ris Lambers, D. Risbec, J., 98 Ristorcelli, A., 221 Rizki, M. T. M., 2 Robbins, W. E., 247, 248 Roberts, F. M., 340 Roberts, I. H., 194 Roberts, R. H., 187 Robertson, A., 234 Robertson, A. G., 184 Robertson, O. T., 327 Robertson, R. N., 287 Robinson, E. M., 264 Rockstein, M., 19-36; 20, 29, 31 Rodenwaldt, E., 99 Roeder, K. D., 1, 12, 19, 20, 24, 264 Rogoff, W. M., 188 Rohwer, S. A., 101 Roland, G., 351 Romashov, G., 373 Romer, J. I., 170 Romney, V. E., 172, 176, 343, 344

Rönnebeck, W., 349

Ronzoni, E., 20 Roonwal, M. L., 56, 69 Rosenberg, E. C., 95 Ross, H. H., 99, 100, 102 Ross, M. H., 31 Roth, A. R., 186, 192, 196, 228, 247 Roth, G. A., 297-318; 302, 303, 309, 311, 312, 313, 315 Roussel, J. S., 290, 320, 323, 324, 326, 330 Rozeboom, L. E., 221 Rubinson, A. C., 5 Rubzov, I. A., 97, 98, 100 Rudall, K. M., 37 Rudnev, W., 363 Russell, J., 195 Russell, P. B., 24 Rybicki, M., 9

S

Sabin, A. B., 221, 222 Sacklin, J. A., 25 Sacktor, B., 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 248 Saez, F. A., 81 Sailer, R. I., 189 Salmeron, R., 192 Salt, G., 107, 115 Salzmann, R., 349, 350 Sampson, W., 99 Samuel, G., 341 Sanborn, R. C., 26, 27, 28, 32 Sanders, G. S., 302 Sanderson, M. W., 98 Sandias, A., 117 Santanam, M. S., 44 Santos, M. R., 210 Santos, P. de S., 2 Sarlet, H., 9 Sauberer, F., 155 Saunders, J. P., 265 Saunders, J. T., 92, 93 Saur, H. F. G., 196 Sauri, H. F. G., 190 Savel'ev, D. V., 192 Savit, J., 22, 264 Sawyer, W. H., 20 Scales, A. L., 329, 331 Scarth, G. W., 284 Schaeffer, E. W., 229, 236 Scharff, D. K., 156 Schatz, L., 41 Schechter, M. S., 291 Schelhorn, M. von, 372 Schepers, A., 349, 350 Schimitschek, E., 147 Schirmer, H., 149 Schlegel, V., 26 Schlidmacher, H., 4 Schlottke, E., 13 Schmidhauser, P., 349, 350 Schmidt, C. H., 254, 256 Schmidt, K. P., 123 Schmieder, R. G., 115 Schneider, M., 147, 151

Schneider, W. C., 27 Schneirla, T. C., 114 Scholl, H., 75, 87 Schonbrod, R. D., 248 Schoof, H. F., 198 Schönemund, E., 95 Schrader, F., 75, 86 Schrader, G., 270, 271, 274, 275, 280 Schrader, S. H., see Hughes-Schrader, S. Schreiber, C. F., 305, 306 Schrödter, H., 150 Schroeder, W. T., 344, 347, 350 Schua, L. F., 154 Schultz, J., 232 Schütze, W., 29 Schwan, B., 373, 374, 375 Schwardt, H. H., 186, 230, 234, 238, 241 Schwartz, B., 196 Schwartz, E., 228, 229, 239 Schwerdtfeger, F., 126, 130 Scott, A. C., 76 Scott, G., 232, 240 Scott, M. T., 193 Scudder, H. I., 182 Seidler, B., 93 Sen Gupta, C. M., 185 Sell, R. C., 184 Sellers, W. F., 129 Sergent, E., 206, 207 Sergent, E., 205, 206, 207 Sessions, A. C., 283 Sevastopoulo, D. G., 98 Sewell, M. T., 52 Sforza, L. L. C., see Cavalli-Sforza, L. L. Shambaugh, G. F., 13 Shands, W. A., 346, 352 Shannon, H. J., 170, 172 Shannon, R. C., 220 Shepherd, R. F., 151 Short, J. R. T., 99 Shortt, H. E., 207, 212, 219 Shaw, J., 49 Shoshina, M. A., 219 Shuel, R. W., 372 Siekevitz, P., 27, 30 Siggins, L., 22 Silhavy, F., 155 Silversides, W. H., 358 Silverstein, A., 300, 311 Simmonds, F. J., 129, 130 Simms, B. T., 190 Simpson, G. W., 346, 352 Simpson, J., 364 Simpson, R., 320 Singh, B., 97 Sinton, J. A., 15, 208 Siverly, R. E., 198 Sizer, I. W., 41 Skovgaard, O. S., 366, 369 Skvorcov, S., 373 Sladen, F. W. L., 359 Slater, E. C., 28, 32

Slater, W. K., 21 Sleesman, J. P., 349, 350 Slocombe, A. G., 24 Smallman, B. N., 263 Smith, C. D., 323 Smith, C. E., 320, 325, 330 Smith, C. L., 192, 194 Smith, E. H., 262 Smith, F. F., 235 Smith, G. L., 320, 321, 327, 333 Smith, H. S., 123, 129 Smith, I. C., 113, 114 Smith, J. N., 257 Smith, L. W., 309, 311 Smith, O., 289 Smith, R. C., 100 Smith, R. F., 144, 149, 151 Smith, R. O. A., 211, 212 Smith, S. G., 76, 77, 84, 85 Smith, W. R., 326 Smyth, T., Jr., 250 Snodgrass, R. E., 55, 56, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 68 Snoflak, J., 372 Snyder, E., 346 Snyder, F., 241 Soboleva, E., 361 Sokal, R. R., 241, 250 Solomon, M. E., 121-42; 122, 123, 131, 156 Sommerman, K. M., 97, 189 Sonneborn, T. M., 229, 230 Sotovalta, O., 28 Sowell, W. L., 195 Spencer, E. Y., 261-78; 247, 265, 266, 268, 269, 270, 272 Spencer, K. E. V., 262 Spencer, W. P., 229, 236 Spillane, J. T., 267, 275 Spintane, J. 1., 267, 278
Spindler, M., 261, 280
Spirtes, M. A., 24, 26
Spitzer, C. H., Jr., 134
Splinter, W. E., 305
Sprees, W. C. 146 Spreen, W. C., 143 Stahmann, M. A., 269, 291 Stapel, C., 358, 372 Stapp, J. P., 299 Stark, J., 170 Stark, R. W., 145, 149 Starling, T. M., 372 Staudenmayer, T., 262, 263 Stay, B. A., 5 Stearn, A. E., 266 Stein, L. H., 290 Steinbach, H. B., 30 Steinhaus, E. A., 129 Steinhausen, W., 94 Stephen, W. P., 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366 Stern, C., 229, 236 Stevenson, W. A., 321, 332 Steubing, L., 150 Steudel, W., 348 Stiles, A. R., 275 Stitt, L. L., 346, 347, 352

Stohlman, J. W., 291
Stoltenberg, N. L., 150
Stone, A. S., 189
Stone, W. S., 79
Storherr, R. W., 292
Stubbs, L. L., 347
Strehler, B. L., 30
Strenger, A., 61
Strickland, A. H., 129
Sullivan, C. R., 129
Sumerford, W. T., 251
Sun, C. J., 213
Suomalainen, E., 77
Sutton, M. F., 1
Swaminath, C. S., 212, 219
Sweberg, H. H., 300
Swellengrebel, N. H., 97
Swenson, K. G., 347
Swift, J. E., 340
Sylvester, E. S., 340
Szentkiralyi, S., 223

### T

Tabellario, J. M., 24 Tahori, A. S., 250 Takahashi, F., 125, 126 Takenouchi, Y., 77 Tahmisian, T. N., 22, 23, 24, 26 Tanasawa, Y., 307 Tate, H., 369 Tattersfield, F., 241 Täufel, K., 10 Taussig, S., 221 Taylor, E. A., 235 Taylor, J., 241 Taylor, M., 198 Taylor, T. H. C., 134 Teitz, 282, 285, 286, 288, 290, 291 Ten Cate, J., 13 Terriere, L. C., 25, 32, 247, 248 Thalenhorst, W., 129, 134 Thalhammer, O., 155 Theodor, O., 203-26; 204, 205. 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 213, 214, 216, 217, 218, 219, 222 Thienemann, A., 98, 100 Thomas, F. L., 325 Thomas, G. M., 26, 30 Thomas, W. D. E., 283, 284, 285, 286, 289, 290, 291, 292 Tomizawa, C., 27, 31 Thompson, B. W., 315 Thompson, W. R., 129, 137, 138 Thomson, E., 13 Thomson, W. E. E., 184 Thorburn, J. A., 182 Thornton, D. G., 301, 312, 315 Thorsell, W., 193 Thurman, D. C., Jr., 198 Tilden, E. B., 220 Tobias, J. M., 22, 264 Todd, A. R., 24, 39, 40

Todd, F. E., 356, 359, 360, 361, 363, 364, 366 Toit, R. du, 183, 184 Tonelli, P. P. de, see Pietri-Tonelli, P. de Tonnoir, A. L., 97 Torrance, R. W., 262 Torsell, R., 357 Townsend, C. H. T., 219 Townsend, G. F., 359 Toyama, Y., 9 Trehan, K. N., 98 Trembley, H. L., 14, 15 Trewartha, G. T., 148 Trimble, G. R., 150 Tsi, C. S., 331 Tsukamoto, M., 231, 232, 241 Tsuyuki, H., 269 Tuck, J. B., 100 Turner, K. B., 134
Turner, N., 242, 254
Turrell, F. M., 292
Tutt, J. W., 164
Tyler, J. R., 220 Tysdal, H. M., 356, 357, 358 359, 360

## U

Ubaldo-Pagayon, A., 97 Ueshima, N., 83 Ufer, M., 357, 365, 366, 369 Ullerich, K., 275 Ullyett, G. C., 128, 133, 134 Unger, K., 151 Unrau, J., 259, 361, 362 Unterstenhöfer, G., 279 Urban, J., 356 Urquhart, F. A., 179 Utida, S., 125, 129 Uvarov, B. P., 98, 143, 147, 152, 153, 154, 164, 165

## V

Vail, A., 274
Vaillant, F., 98
Valle, K. J., 170
Valle, O., 373, 374, 375
van Asperen, K., see
Asperen, K. van
Van Bemmelen, A. A., 164, 170
Van der Kloot, W. G., 263
Van der Meer, C., 264
van Emden, F. I., see Emden, F. I., van
Vaney, C., 20
Vanni, V., 209
Vansell, G. H., 356, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 366
Vargas, L., 188, 191
Varley, G. C., 126, 129, 131, 138, 139
Varzandeh, M., 238
Veerkamp, T. A., 39
Verhoeff, K. W., 95

Vlasov, Y. A., 205 von Frisch, K., see Frisch, K. von Vonnegut, B., 308 von Pantschenko-Jurewicz, W., see Pantschenko-Jurewicz, W. von Von Rümker, R., 271 von Schelhorn, M., see Schelhorn, M. von Voogd, S., 111

#### W

Wahrman, J., 84 Wakeland, C., 343 Walcher, H. P., see Pschorn-Walcher, H. Wallace, B., 84 Wallin, J. R., 150 Walop, J. H., 266 Walstrom, R. J., 374 Walton, R. R., 322 Walton, W. H., 308 Walz, A. J., 345 Wang, C. H., 247 Wang, Y. L., 24 Ward, C. L., 79 Wardle, R. A., 320 Ware, R. E., 190 Warringa, M. G. P. J., 264 Warth, A. H., 9 Wasserman, M., 83 Watanabe, M. I., 24, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32 Waterhouse, D. F., 1-18; 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 15, 124, 127, 133, 144 Waterhouse, F. L., 144 Watkins, T. C., 344 Watson, M. A., 340 Watson, M. C., 101 Watt, K. E. F., 130 Watts, J. G., 320, 324 Way, M. J., 44, 45, 51, 129, 135 Weaver, F. J., 283 Weaver, N., 111 Weber, H., 92 Weber, J. C., 330 Weber, J. R., 292 Wedding, R. T., 288, 289, 290 Weesner, F. M., 108, 116, 117, 118 Weiant, E. A., 24, 250 Weick, F. E., 297-318; 298, 299, 301, 302, 309, 310 Weiden, M. H. J., 257 Weismann, A., 96 Weitzman, S., 150 Wellington, W. G., 143-62; 125, 134, 144, 145, 146, 148, 149, 151, 153, 154, 156 Wene, G. P., 324 Wenyon, C. M., 206 Wesson, L. G., 111 Westgate, J. M., 357, 358,

359, 371
Westover, H. L., 357
Wexelsen, H., 372
Weyer, F., 98
Wheeler, W. M., 107
Whelden, R. M., 83
White, J. W., 10, 11
White, M. J. D., 71-90; 75, 76, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86
White, R., 266, 268, 270
White, W. J., 356
Whitehead, G. B., 182
Whittingham, H. E., 214, 221, 222
Whittingham, H. E., 214, 221, 222
Whittingham, H. E., 214, 221, 229
Whittingham, H. E., 318, 37-54; 4, 5, 15, 19, 20, 37, 38, 39, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 93
Wildbolz, T., 2, 3
Wilkes, A., 79, 229
Williams, C. B., 163-80; 164, 168, 170, 172, 175, 176, 178
Williams, C. M., 20, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 51
Williams, F. J., 326
Williams, F. J., 326
Williams, M., 241

Williams, M. C., 172
Williams, R. D., 375
Williams, R. W., 188
Wills, J. H., 264
Wilsie, C. P., 372, 374
Wilson, E. O., 5, 107, 108, 115
Wilson, F., 124, 183
Wilson, F., 124, 183
Wilson, M. M., 262
Wilson, T. V., 150
Winteringham, F. P. W., 23, 29, 247, 251, 254, 256
Wipprecht, R., 320
Wirth, W. W., 188
Witenberg, G., 208, 217, 218
Wiodawer, P., 9, 10
Wojtczak, L., 26
Woke, P. A., 188
Wolcott, G. N., 169
Wolf, J. P., 10, 11, 12
Wolfe, L. S., 44, 46, 47, 52
Wolff, B., 25
Wolff, B., 25
Wolman, E., 9
Womack, N. A., 10
Woodbridge, D., 148
Woodrow, A. W., 374
Worsham, E. L., 330
Wright, S., 126, 229, 234
Wu, C. C., 213

Wyssling, A. F., see Frey-Wyssling, A.

#### Y

Yagi, N., 99
Yaguzinskaya, L. V., 2
Yamada, I., 375
Yano, T., 97
Yao, Y. T., 213
Yates, W. E., 300, 308
Yates, W. W., 196, 198
Yeo, D., 184, 315
Young, C. W., 212, 213
Young, M. T., 321, 323, 331
Young, M. T., 321, 323, 331
Young, Y. C. M., 205
Young, V. D., 300, 310, 313
Yuasa, H., 100
Yust, H. R., 237

#### 7

Zander, E., 110 Zattler, F., 283, 285 Zayfel, J. I., 98 Zebe, E., 25 Zeid, M. M. I., 289 Ziffren, S. E., 10 Zikeev, N. T., 150 Zivov, V., 373 Zwicky, K. T., 52

# SUBJECT INDEX

Acanthopleona, 94 Acaricides, 252-53 Acetylcholine, 263-64 Achroia grisella, 9, 10 Acontia dacia (brown cotton leafworm), 329, 334 Acrididae cytotaxonomic differences, 80-82 egg classification of, 100 migration of, 164 Acrolophinae, 99 Aculeata, 99 Acyrthosiphon pisum, 342, 347 see also Macrosiphum pisi Adalia bipunctata, 171 Adaptation influence on stages, 94-96 Adelina tribolii, 124-25 Adephaga, 101 Adlerius, 217 Aedes facial inflections, 67 peritrophic membrane, 4 pressure, effect on flight, 154 Aedes aegypti enzyme secretion in, 13 food distribution, 15 gut of, 6 haemolymph of, 6 hunger reaction, 14 insecticides synergists for, 255 Aedes aurantiacus nigrescens, Aedes detritus, 6 Aedes dorsalis, 196 Aedes pulchritarsis, 98 Aerial application of insecticides, 297-316 Aeschna bonariensis, 170 Agama stellio, 219 Agapostemon cockerelli, 369

369

169

Airplanes

Agromyzidae, 74

Aircraft, agricultural

airflow about, 299

adapted types, 297-98

A

Agapostemon melliventris, Agapostemon virescens, 369 Agrotis infusa (Bogong moth) designed for insecticide application, 298-99 agricultural types, 297-99 Alabama argillacea (cotton

leafworm), 169 arsenicals for, 237 as cotton pest, 328-30 Alates, 116, 117 Aldrin Blattella germanica control, 251 blow fly control on sheep, 193 bot fly control by, 192 cotton pests control, 333, 334 Musca domestica control. 251 systemic insecticide, 196 Aleurodidae classification of, 98 genetics of, 75-76 instars of, 92 Alfalfa, pollination of, 355-76 bee importance, 359 bees other than honey, 364-70 honey bees, 359-64 mechanical, 358-59 requirements of, 358 tripping by bees, 356-58 Alimentary tract, 204 Alkyl aryl thiophosphates, 274 Allergic dermatitis in horses, 189 Allethrin biting flies control by, 186 Musca domestica control by, 254 radioisotope research, 198 Stomoxys control by, 187 synergists for, 254-56 Amblyomma americanum (lone-star tick), 196 Am. Cyanamid 3911, 320 Ants Am. Cyanamid 4124, 194 Amegilla magnilabris, 365 Ameles heldreichi, 84 American cockroach, see Periplaneta americana Ametabola, 93 Ametastegia equiseti, 62, 65 Amoebocytes, 52 Anaerobiosis, 20, 21 Anarhopus sydneyensis, 132 Anasa tristis (squash bug), 268, 269 Anatomy of head segmentation, 57-59 Anax junius, 170 Andrena albofasciata, 365 Andrena flavipes, 365 Andrena labialis 365 Andrena prunorum, 369

Andrena wilkella, 369, 375 Andrenini, 100 Andronymus neander, 178 Animal reservoirs leishmaniasis, 211-16 Aniosopus fenestralis, 133 Anisopodidae, 99 Anomis erosa, 330 Anomis flava fimbriago, 330 Anomis texana, 330 Anopheles barbirostris, 99 Anopheles maculipennis, 143 Anopheles maculipennis atroparvus, 82 Anopheles maculipennis etutus, 82 Anopheles maculipennis messeae, 82 Anopheles maculipennis typicus, 82 Anopheles quadrimaculatus, 255 Anopheles umbrosus, 132 Anoplotermes, 118 Anoplura, 75 Antefrons, 64 Anthidium edwardsii, 368 Anthomyiinae, 101 Anthonomus grandis, 322-25, 334 arsenicals for, 257 control of, 323-24 dispersal and spread of, 322-23 Anthophora, 366 Anthophora californica, 367 Anthophora furcata terminalis, 367 Anthophora urbana, 367 Anthophora walshii, 367 Ant-lion, 152 caste determination, 111-15 genetics of, 84 population density, 129 proventriculus of, 5 Aonidiella aurantii (California red scale) aphytis as parasite for, 157 climate influence, 131 resistance to cyanide, 227 genetics of, 233-34 Aphididae, 99 **Aphids** carriers of plant viruses, 339-40, 342, 345-47 failure of insecticide control, 345-47 control by systemic insec-

ticides, 347-50 cotton pests, 320 factors affecting migration, 153 fed to gynes, 115 genetics of, 71 honeydew of, 11 selectivity of insecticides for, 268 Aphiochaeta vanthina, 78 Aphis gossypii (cotton aphid), 321, 334 Aphis spiraecola, 252 Aphodius howitti, 40 Aphrodite, 39 Aphytis, 129, 131 as control agents, 157 Apidae, 62, 76 Apion, 49 Apis ligustica, 361 Apis mellifera (honey bee) caste determination in, 114 blastogenic, 108 effect of food on, 109 trophogenic, 110-11 cuticle wax of, 48 cytochrome system, 26 epicuticle composition, 43facial inflections in, 62, 65 invertase production in, 11 Italian variety, 372-73 nectar collectors, 359-62 northern Europe variety, 372-73 oenocytes of, 52 organophorphorus insecticides nontoxic to, 268 phosphorus metabolism, 29 pollen collectors, 362-64 pollination alfalfa, 359-70 pollination red clover, 371-75 proventriculus of, 4-5 sociohormone in, 117 Apocrita, 101 Apterygota, 100 Apterygote orders, 74 Apyrases, 30 Aquatic insects, 49 Aramite, 334 Arsenicals, 256-57 bollworm control, 325 codling moth resistance, 236 livestock insects, 181 Arthropoda, 58-59 Arthropodin, 38

Ascia monuste, 173, 175

Atractomorpha crenaticeps

Atractomorpha crenaticeps

crenaticeps, 85

Asclepias, 178

Aspidiotini, 99

Aster yellows, 342

Athalia rosae, 172

australis, 85

Attagenini, 102 Auchenorrhyncha, 75 Aulacephala, 99 Austroicetes cruciata, 136 Austroicetes pusilla, 82 Bacteria drug resistance of, 227-28 resistance, patterns of, 231 streptomycin resistance in, 235 Badamia exclamationis, 168 Balginae, 99 Bartonella bacilliformis, 219-21 Bayer 21/116, 196 Bayer 21/199, 192, 194 Bayer L. 13/59, 192, 196 Bed bugs, see Cimex lectularius Bee-milk, 110 Bees alkali, 364 bumble, 364, 366, 369, 372-73 caste determination in, 109-11 honey, see Apis mellifera leaf-cutting, 364, 366 pollinators of alfalfa, 355-70 calculations of requirements, 358 mechanical, 358-62 tripping in, 356-57, 360-63 wild, 364-66 see also other specific names Beet curly top, 349-50 Beet leafhopper, see Circulifer tenellus Beet yellows, 347, 350 Belinae, 99 Belostomatidae, 86 chromosome number constancy, 86 Benzene hexachloride aphid control, 321 cotton pests control, 324, 326, 332 BHC control of aphids, 347 blow fly on sheep, 193 bot fly, 192 cotton pests, 334 Culicoides, 189 Glossina, 183-84 Musca domestica, 251 plant viruses, 347 thrips, 320 mechanism of action, 250-

51

radioisotope research, 198

resistance to, 181 genetics of, 230-35 separation from DDT, 241 resistance, acquired to, 228-29 systemic insecticide, 195-96 Bibiocephala, 82 Bibiondae, 78 Bionomics, 203-6 Bis methane, 291 Blaberus, 41 Blaps, 76 Blaps polychresta, 76 Blastogenic caste determination, 108 Blastogenics, 103 Blatta orientalis, 39 Blattella germanica allethrin mode of action, 254 nontoxicity of schradan for, 269 resistance to chemicals. 251 genetics of, 230 selectivity of organophosphorus insecticides, 268 Blepharoceridae, 78 Bluetongue of sheep, 188-89 Begong moth, see Agrotis infusa Boll weevil, see Anthonomus grandis Bombus, 117, 366 Bombus argrorum, 110, 365 Bombus auricomus, 367 Bombus borealis, 367 Bombus californicus, 367 Bombus crotchii, 367 Bombus distinguendus, 367 Bombus fervidus, 367 Bombus fraternus, 367 Bombus griseocollis, 367 Bombus huntii, 367 Bombus impatiens, 367 Bombus morrisoni, 367 Bombus occidentalis, 367. 375 Bombus pratorum caste determination in, 109-10 blastogenic, 108 Bombus rufocinctus, 367 Bombus silvarum, 365 Bombus sonorus, 367 Bombus ternarius, 367 Bombus terrestris, 365, 367, 375 Bombus terricola, 367, 375 Bombus vagans, 367 Bombyx, 3, 10 Bombyx mori eggs killed by parathion, 262-63 epicuticle composition, 44 metabolism of, 23

Carausius morosus, 56

Carausius, 2

moulting fluid of, 51 phenol oxidase increase in, phosphorus metabolism, 31 Bordeaux mixture, 341 plant viruses control, 341 Bovicola caprae, 194 Bovicola limbatus, 194 Brachycera, 78 Brachyrhinus (Otiorhynchus), Branchiopoda, 58 antennae origin, 58 Brassica, 283 Brown cotton leafworm, see Acontia dacia Bruchela, see Urodon Bucculatrix thurberiella, 333

Cabbage looper, see Trichoplusia ni Caenogenetic larvae, 92 Calandra oryzae, 122, 124, 127 Calandra (= Sitophilus), 95 Calcium arsenate control of aphids, 321 boll weevils, 323-24 bollworms, 326 cotton pests, 331, 334 fleahopper, 322 spider mite, 331 California red scale, see Aonidiella aurantii Callaphididae, 97 Calliopsis andreniformis, 369 Calliphora cuticle hardening of, 43 cuticle wax of, 46-47 enzyme production in, 13 epicuticle composition, 43 metabolism of, 21 migrations of, 173 Calliphora erythrocephala deposition of epicuticle, 44 Krebs cycle in, 24 metabolism in, 21, 25 oenocytes of, 52 phosphorus metabolism in, 29 Calliphora fallax, 29 Calliphora stygia, 29 Calliphoridae, 173 Callitroga hominivorax, 196-98 Callosobruchus, 123, 128. Calotermitidae, 116 Calyptratae, 79 Campsomeris plumipes, 369 Campsomeris tolteca, 369 Capitophorus fragaefolii,

347

Carabus, 92

Carbamic acid derivatives, Carbohydrates, metabolism of, 19-32 Carcinus maenas, 52 Carpocapsa pomonella, 22, 26 arsenic resistance of, 236 Caste determination ants, 111-15 bees, 109-11 climate, effect on, 114, 116 food, effect on, 109 gyne, 110-12, 114 queen, 112 social insects, 107-118 blastogenic, 108 genetic, 107-8 trophogenic, 109-18 temperature, effect on, 113 termites, 115-18 wasps, 109-11 worker, 110-13 Carrion's disease, 219-21 Catopsilia florella, 168, 174 Cats, 215 Cattle grubs, 181 Cauliognathus pennsylvanicus, 369 Cavariella aegopodii, 347 Cecidomyiidae, 101 genetics of, 71, 78 giant salivary gland of, 74 Cecropia silkworm, 263 Celerio lineata, 178 Celerio lineata lineata, 168 Celerio lineata livornica, 168 Cement layer, 43-45 Centromeres, 72 Cerambycidae, 102 Ceratopogonidae, 100 Ceuthorrhynchus, 95 Chalcididae, 93 Chermes, 135 Chiasmata, 77, 78 Chilopoda, 56 Chilo simplex cuticular wax of, 46 permeability of cuticle, 48 phosphatase and insecticides, 31 Chewing lice, see Mallophaga Chilocorus stigma, 85 Chironomidae classification of, 98, 100 genetics of, 78 giant salivary gland of, 74 Chironomus, 13, 78 Chironomus dorsalis, 1 Chironomus thummi, 1 Chiton, composition of, 37-

38

Chlordane

Blattella germanica, 251 blow flies on sheep, 193 bot fly, 192 cotton pests, 334 livestock insects, 181 Musca domestica, 251 Peripianeta americana, 251 resistance genetics of, 230 separation from DDT, 241 resistance, acquired to, 235 Chlorochiton longicornis, 77 Chlorochiton suturalis, 77 Chlorochroa sayi, 331 Chlorthion, 261, 334 Cholinesterase, 262-63 Cholinesterase system, 262-65 Choristoneura, 153-54 Choristoneura fumiferana, 158-59 Chorizagrotis auxiliaris, 170 Chromosomes, see also genetics polymorphisms, 73 rearrangements of, 72-73 types of monocentric, 74 Chrysomelidae, 93 Chrysomyia albiceps, 128 Chrysomyia chloropyga, 128 Chrysomyia rufifacies, 128 Chrysops, 185, 187 Chrysops discalis, 186 moulting fluid of, 51 systemic insecticide for, 196 Chrysops pilacea, 185 Cicindela, 76 Cimbex quadrimaculata, 10 Cimex lectularius allethrin synergists for, 255 pyrethrins synergists for, 255 systemic insecticide for, 195-96 Cimicomorpha, 100 Circotettix undalatus, 85 Circulifer tenellus (beet leafhopper) carrier curly top beet virus, 343-44 migrations of, 172 Citrus red mite, see Metatetranychus citri Citrus red scale, see Aonidiella aurantii Classification adult and larval groupings, immature insects, 96-102 characters used in eggs, 93-94

control of.

larva, 91-93 phylogenetic studies, 100-2 significance of identification, 97-99 taxonomic results of immature insects, 96-102 useful characters, 96-97 Clavicornia, 99 Climate behavior, insect, 151-56 ways of influencing, 152 cause for population control, 135-36 crop, importance of, 147-48 effect on caste determination, 116 food composition, 157 host-parasite relationship, 132 migration, 178 parasites and predators. 157 insect studies, 143-59 microenvironment, 144-51 methods of study, 144-48 topographic influences, 148-49 types of measurements, 149-51 population problems, 156-59 Climatology, 143 Clothes moth, see Tineola Clostridium, collagen digestion in, 10 Clypeus, 64-65 Coccidae, 99-100 classification of, 99 eggs, 100 instars of, 92 Coccinella undecimpunctata, 171 Coccinellidae, 163, 171 Coccus hesperidum, 11 Cockroaches oötheca of, 39 sclerotization of cuticle in, wetting properties of, 50 see also Blatta; Blattella; and Periplaneta Codling moth, see Carpocapsa pomonella Coelomic sacs, 56 Coleoptera classification of, 99 eggs, 100 enzyme secretion in, 13 epicranial suture, 60 evolution in, 102 genetics of, 76-77 migrations of, 171 origin of, 101 peritrophic membrane, 2 sarosomes, 28 Collagen, digestion of, 10 Collembola, 92, 116

Colorado pciato beetle, see Leptinotarsa decemlineata Confused flour beetle, see Tribolium confusum Conocephalinae, 100 Control of cotton insects. 319-35 Copeognatha, 92 Copper carbonate, 341 Coreidae, 86 Corixidae, 1, 86 Corydalidae, 63 Corymbites, 64, 95 Corymbites rotundicollis, 64 Cossus cossus, 31 Cotton aphid, see Aphis gossypii Cotton bollworm, see Heliothis zea Cotton fleahopper, see Psallus seriatus Cotton insects and their control, 319-35 Cotton leafworm, see Alabama argillacea Creontiades femoralis, 331 Crickets, 79 see also specific names Croesus, 10 Crustacea, 1 frontoclypeal inflection, 63 origin of antennae, 57-58 preantennal sacs of, 56 Cryptocerata, 95 Cryptocercus punctulatus, 21 Cube powder, 342 Culex pipiens, 85 Culex pipiens berbercas, 20 metabolism of, 20 Culicidae, 78, 100 classification of, 97 frontoclypeus of, 67-68 pupa classification, 94 Culicoides, 126, 188 Culicoides furens, 189 Culicoides nubeculosus, 84 Culicoides obsoletus, 41 Culicoides robertsi, 189 Culicoides scoticus, 41 Culicoides variipennis, 189 Cuniculus paca, 210 Cupedidae, 101 Curculionidae, 77 Curly top virus of beets, 343-44 Cutaneous leishmaniasis, 208, 209 darkening of, 38-43 deposition of, 50-52 ecdysial membrane and, 51-52 epicuticle, 43-45 formation of, 50-51

hardening of, 38-43 moulting fluid and, 51-52 oenocytes and formation of, 52 permeability of, 49 physiology of, 37-52 soft composition of, 37-38 waterproofing of, 47-49 critical temperature of, 48 factors affecting, 48 wax secretion of, 45-47 wetting properties of, 49-50 Cuticulin layer, 43 Cyanide resistance of California red scale, 227 genetics of, 233-34 Cyclamen persicum, 286 Cyclorrhapha, 94, 101 Cytochrome system, 26-27 Cytogenetics and systematics, 71-88 Cytotaxonomic differences between species, 78-87

D

2,4-D, 289 Danaidae, 166 Danaus archippus, 66-67 Danaus erippus, 167 Danaus nigrippus, 167 Danaus plexippus (monarch butterfly) migrations of, 166-67, 170, 173 effect of excessive populations, 178 return flight, 177 DDA, 248 DDT carbon tagged, 247-48 combination with other insecticides, 251 control of aphids, 346-47, 351 black flies, 191 blow flies on sheep, 193 boll weevil, 324 bollworm, 326 bot flies by, 192 Chrysops, 186 cotton leafworms, 329 cotton pests by, 329, 333-34 curly top viruses, 344 Glossina, 183-84 horn fly, 188 lice on cattle by, 194 livestock insects, 181 Periplaneta americana, 251 pink bollworm, 327 plant viruses, 345

Diapause, 113

Diaspididae, 99

Diataraxia, 51, 263

Diaphonia dorsalis, 38

Diataraxia oleracea, 44

stomoxys calcitrans, 187 Tabanus, 186 thrips, 320 detoxication, 247-49 effects on enzymes, 249 metabolism, 247-49 morphological considerations, 250 physiological considerations, 250 radioisotope research, 198 resistance to, 181, 227 genetics of, 230-35 plateaus of, 237-38 rate of increase, 236-37 relaxed selection with, 238-39 separation from BHC, 241 resistance, acquired, 228-29 structural relationships, 249-50 synergism, 249-50 synergists for, 255 systemic insecticide, 195 DDT-Benzene hexachloride, 332 DDT-sulphur, 332 DDVP, 275 Decticinae, 100 DEF, 264 Demeton absorption by bark, 286 by leaves, 283 by seeds, 281 species variability, 286 absorption rates by plants, 282 breakdown of, 292-93 control of aphids, 348-51 cotton pests, 334 spider mites, 331 degradation of, 265 detoxification of, 290-92 endometatoxic insecticide, 280 low water solubility of, 261 mode of action, 270-73 parathion comparison, 271 translocation of in plants, 288-90 Dermaptera, 1-2 Dermatobia hominis, 196 Dermestidae, 102 Dermestid beetles, 7-8 Derris, 280 control of mexican bean beetle, 280 plant viruses, 342-44 Detoxification, see Insecticides, systemic, detoxification DFP, 262, 265 O. O-dialkyl S-alkythiomethyl phosphorodithioates (Thimet), 273-74

Diazinon control of biting flies by, 186 bot flies by, 192 lice on cattle, 194 Stomoxys by, 187 mode of action, 261 Diceratosmia subfasciata punctata, 368 Dichapetalum cymosum, 279 Dichroplus, 81 Dictenidia bimaculata, 68 Dictyoploca japonica, 46 Dieldrin control of biting flies, 186 Blattella germanica, 251 blow fly on sheep, 193 boll weevil, 324 bot flies, 192 cotton pests, 333-34 Culicoides by, 189 Drosphila melanogaster, 251 Musca domestica, 251 Periplaneta americana, 251 resistance selection from DDT, 241 systemic insecticide, 196 O. O-diethyl, O-diethylaminoethyl phosphorothionate, 273 O, O-diethyl-S-B-diethylaminoethyl phosphorothiolate (II) selectivity of, 267-69 Diffuse centromere activity. 85 Digestion in insects, 1-15 collagen, 10 enzyme secretion control, 12-14 food distribution in bloodsucking Diptera, 14-15 histochemistry of gut, 5-6 honeydew production, 11-12 hunger reaction, 14 invertase production, 10-11 metabolism of carbonhydrates, 19-32 peritrophic membrane, 1-4 proventriculus, 4-5 wax, 9-10 wool, 6-9 Dilan, 252 Dimefox absorption by coffee plant, 286-87 leaves, 283 roots, 282 control of mealy bug, 351 detoxification of, 291

endolytic insecticide, 280 translocation of in plants, 288 Diphenols, 39-40 Diptera as disease carriers, 187 classification of, 99-100 cytotaxonomic differences, 79, 82 doublets of, 86 enzyme secretion, 13 food distribution, 14-15 genetics of, 71, 73-74, 77-78 migrations of, 172, 174 origin of, 101 parthenogensis, 87 peritrophic membrane of, 1, pupa classification of, 94 sarcosomes in, 28 Dipterex activation of, 267 degradation of, 265-66 mode of action, 261, 274 DN-sulphur dust, 330 Dociostaurus, 164 kala-azar infections, 213 Leishmania infantum, 214 leishmania infections of, 204, 210, 218 leishmaniasis reservoirs, 204, 209, 211, 215, 217 Dragonflies migration of, 163-64 peritrophic membrane Drosophila cement of, 45 CO2-sensitive character of, 229 cuticle sclerotization in, 42 cytotaxonomic differences. 79, 81 density effects, 123 doublets of, 86 genetics of, 78 histochemistry of gut, 5 interspecific competition and, 128 intraspecific categories, 87 peritrophic membrane of, 2, population density factors, 126-27 resistance, acquired to chemicals, 228-30 genetics of, 230-34 plateaus of, 237-38 rate of increase, 236-37 relaxed relection of, 238-39 selective process, 239-40 vigor tolerance, 238, 241 telomeres of, 72 Drosophila aldrichi, 83 Drosphila americana, 236

Drosphila ananassae, 80

Drosophila bocainensis, 84 Drosophila funebris, 20 Drosophila melanogaster cytochrome system of, 26 dieldrin, 251 discontinuity of sex forms, 109 doublets of, 87 Krebs cycle in, 24 life-span and dieldrin, 251 metabolism of, 20-22 resistance, acquired to chemicals, 228 Drosophila mulleri, 83-84 Drosophila persimilis, 82 Drosophila pseudoobscura, 82 Drosophila repleta, 20 Drosophila robusta, 31 Drosophila virilis, 233 cytochrome system, 27 genetics of resistance, 236 Drosophila wheeleri, 83 Drosophilidae, 74 Dryopteris filix-mas, 192 Dysdercus, 75 Dysdercus albidibentris, 331 Dysdercus mimulus, 331 Dysdercus obscuratus, 333 Dysdercus suturellus, 333 Dytiscidae, 94 Dytiscus, 14 E

Earwig, 3 Ecdysial membrane, 50-51 Ecdysial suture, 59-61 Eciton burchelli, 114 Eciton hamatum, 114 Ecology, 198 Eggs classification of characters used in, 93-94 transmission phlebotomus fever, 221-22 Elateridae Elodea canadensis, 282 Embden - Meyerhof cycle, 20-24 Embioptera, 74 Embryogensis, 31, 93 Embryology, 56-57 Empoasca fabae, 332 Empoasca solana, 332 Endopterygota, 101 Endrin control of aphids, 351 boll weevils, 324 bollworms, 326 Cotton pests, 329, 332-34 Musca domestica, 251 plant viruses control, 347 Enzyme secretion, control of 12-14 Ephemeroptera, 101

classification of, 98 genetics of, 74 Ephestia, 263 Ephestia cautella, 125-26 Epicranial suture, 60 Epicuticle, 43-45 Epilachna varivestis (Mexican bean beetle), 253, 280 Epistomal suture, 64 EPN, 186, 192 Erebia, 86 Erebia tyndarus, 97 Eristalis, 3 Eristalis sylvaticus, 172-73 Escherichia coli, 234 Estigmeme acrea, 329 Ethylene dibromide, 256 Ethylene dichloride, 256 Eucallipterus tiliae, 12 Eucera chrysopyga, 365 Eucera interrupta, 365 Eucera longicornis, 367 Eucera nigrifascies, 365 Eucera sociabilis, 375 Eucera tuberculata, 365 Eulophidae, 99 Eumastacidae, 80 Eumeninae, 99 Euphlebotomus, 217 European earwig, see Forficula auricularia Eurygaster intergriceps, 171 Euschistus impictiventris, 331 Eutermes, 116 Evaniidae, 99 Evaniidae, 99 Evolution acquired characters of larva, 92-93 apterous line, 116 Holometabola, 100-1 insects, 101 migration habit, 177 pupa, 94 rapidly shifting populations, 236-39 systematics, 71 Exopterygota, 101

Facial region, inflection of, 61-64 Fat-body, 178 Ficalbia mimomyiaeformis, 76 Ficalbia plumosa, 76 Fire fly, see Photinus pyralis Fleahoppers, 321 Fleas, 79, 101 see also specific names Files adaptation in, 95 biting, control of by systemic

insecticides, 195 livestock pests, 182-91 black breeding places of, 190 cattle deaths, cause of, 190 DDT control of, 191 survey of, 189-91 vectors of human diseases, 190 vectors of leucocytozoon disease of poultry, 190 blow collagen digestion in, 10 cytochrome system, 27 food distribution, 15 gut of, 6 peritrophic membrane, 3population density factors 127-28 radioisotope research, 190 sugars in excreta of, 11 survey of, 193 survival of, 124, 127 bot insecticides for control. 192 survey, 191-93 deer, see Chrysops discalis horn, see Siphona irritans horse, 185 house, see Musca domestica malathion, effect on, 265 peritrophic membrane, 3 stable, see Stomoxys calcitrans Florilegus condignus, 367 Foeniculum officinale, 373 Food population density factor, 132 shortage of in population control, 131, 133 Formica, 114 Formica rufa pratensis, 108 Formica rufa rufopratensis minor, 108 Foxes, leishmania reservoirs, 211 Frankliniella exigua, 320 Frankliniella fusca, 320 Frankliniella occidentalis, 320 Frankliniella runneri, 320 Frankliniella tritici, 320 Frons, definition, 65 Frontoclypeal inflections, 63 Frontoclypeal region, 64-68 Frontoclypeus Culicidae, 67-68 of Lepidoptera, 66-67 Fruit tree red spider mite, see Metatetranychus ulmi

Fumigants, 256

G

Galleria, 2 Galleria mellonella (greater wax moth) cytochrome system, 26 phophorus metabolism in, 29 resistance, acquired to insecticides, 228 wax diet of, 9-10 Gall midges, see Cecidomyidae Gastrophilus, 43 Gastrophilus intestinalis, 21, 24 Gastrimargus musicus, 22 Genetics caste determination by, 107-8 major types of systems, 74-78 parthenogenesis resistance to chemicals, see also Insecticides, genetics of resistance, 227-42 Geocorisae, 100 Geometridae, 97, 166 Geotrupes, 2 Glossina livestock pests, 182-84 nagana transmission by, 182 peritrophic membrane, 3 Glossina morsitans, 184 Glossina palpalis, 183 Glossina swynnertoni, 184 Glycesthia aurota, 178 Glycesthia mesentina, see Glycesthia aurota Glycolysis, 20 Goat moth, see Cossus cossus Gomphus schneideri helladicus, 25 Grasshoppers control as cotton pests, 334 density-dependent factors, 137 genetics of, 74, 79-80 phosphorus metabolism, 29 see also specific names Greater wax moth, see Galleria mellonella Gryllotalpa gryllotalpa, 83 Gryllulus mitratus, 83 Gut, 5-6 Gymnopaidinae, 100 Gyne definition of, 107

н

determination of, 108,

110-15

Gymnocerata, 95

Gyrinus marinus, 50

Habitat change, see Migration Habrobracon, 76 Haematopinus eurysternus,

194 Haemoflagellates, 218-19 Haemolymph, 4, 6 Halictini, 100 Halictus, 366 Halictus eurygnathus, 365 Halictus farinosos, 368 Halictus ligatus, 368 Halictus malachurus, 365 Halictus parallellus, 368 Halictus provancheri arapahonum, 369 Halictus rubicundus, 366, 368 Hamsters golden, 212 Chinese, Leishmaniasis, 212-14 Harara, 222-223 Head comparative morphology of, 55-70 clypeus, 64-65 ecdysial suture, 59-60 facial region, 61-64 frons, 65-66 frontoclypeal inflection, 63 frontoclypeal region, 64-68 occipital region, 68-69 origin of facial muscles. subgenal inflection, 63-64 submentum, 69-70 segmentation of, 55-70 comparative anatomy evidence, 57-59 evidence from embryology, 56-57 Helicopters, 298 Heliothis virescens (tobacco budworm), 326 Heliothis zea (cotton boll worm), 325-26, 334 Heliothrips haemorrhoidalis, 252 Helix, 51 Helix aspersa, 37

Hemimetabola acquired characters of larva, 92-93 adaptation of, 94-95 classification of, 97 egg classification of, 93 evolution of, 101 pupa classification of, 94 sexual dimorphism in, 99 Hemipenthes morio, 59 Hemiptera, 1 acquired characters of larva, 92 adaptation in. 95 as cotton pests, 331-32 Haptachlor control of Blattella germanica, 251 cotton pests, 333-34 Musca domestica, 251

systemic insecticide, 196

Hermione, 138 Herold's organs, 98 Hesperidae, 166, 168 Hesperotettix viridis, 85 Hestrin test, 263 Heterometabola, 101 see also Hemimetabola Heteroptera adaptation in, 95 classification of, 99 constancy of chromosome number, 86 cytotaxonomic differences, 80 genetics of, 75 migration of, 163, 171 Heterosis, 73 Hippodamia convergens, 171 Histeridae, 99 Holometabola, 91-93 adaptation in, 95 evolution of, 100-1 pupa classification of, 94 Holorusia rubiginosa, 68 Homoptera cytotaxonomic differences, 80 genetics of, 75 migrations of, 172 Honey bees, see Apis mellifera Honeydew, 11-15 Hosts and parasites, 129 Houseflies, see Musca domestica Human bot fly, see Dermatobia hominis Hunger reaction, 10 Hydrophilidae, 100 Hylaeus, 366 Hylemya cilicrura, 333 Hymenoptera caste determination in, 108, 115 classification of, 99, 101 clypeal region of, 66 cytotaxonomic differences, 84 facial inflections, 62 frontal region of, 66 frontoclypeal suture of, 64 genetics of, 71, 76 migrations of, 172 proventriculus of, 4 sarcosomes, 28 Hypoderma, 10 Hypoderma bovis, 192-93 epicuticle deposition in, 44 Hypoderma lineatum (warble fly), 192-93 collagen digestion in, 10 systemic insecticide for,196

1

Icerya purchasi

genetics of, 75 invertase production in, 11 sugars of honeydew, 12 Iceryini, 75 Ichneumonoidea, 99 Imaginifugal larvae, 92 Imaginipetal larvae, 92 Inflections facial region, 61-64 frontoclypeal, 63 laterofacial, 61-63 subgenal, 63-64 Immature insects, taxonomic significance, 91-102 results of, 96-102 larval and adult grouping agreement, 96 significance for identification, 97-100 significance for phylogenetic studies, 100-102 useful characters, 96-97 theoretical foundation, 91-96 egg, 93-94 influence of adaptation, 94-96 larva, 91-93 Insecta, genetics of, 71 Insecticides acaricides, 252-53 aerial application of, 297-316 agricultural aircraft for, 297-99 airflow about airplane, 299-300 coverage of plant surfaces, 301 distribution measurement, 300-5 distribution of solids, 301drift, 304, 314-15 dust, 302-3 effect of airspeed on, 303, 308-9 effect of fluid atomization, 312 effect of height on, 303, 311-12 effect of orifice diameter, 309, 312 effect of span-wise nozzle location, 310-11 effect of spray pressure, effect of variation in longitudinal, 313 effect of wind, 304, 313-14 equipment design, 301-3 evaporation, 315 factors affecting, 303-4 factors affecting spray in, 310-15 factors determining droplet formation, 308-10

granulated materials, 303 lines and booms for, 306 nozzles for, 307-8 solid particle problems, 304-5 spray pump drive methods, 306 spray pumps, 305-6 sprays, 305-15 tanks for, 305 types of spray systems for, 305 botanical origin, 254-56 carbamic acid derivatives. 252 chlorinated hydrocarbons, 251-53 control of spread insect viruses, 339-52 genetics of resistance to, 227-42 correlates of, 241-42 extra-chromosomal factors, 229-30 manner of inheritance, 231-36 natural resistance, 236 pre- or postadaptive, 227process of selection, 236-41 hydrocarbon boll weevil control, 323, 324 fleahopper control, 322 miscellaneous, 257-58 mode of action of, 247-58 molecular weights and, 257 organophosphorus, 261-76 activation, 266-67 biochemistry of, 261-76 chemistry and mode of action, 261-76 cholinesterase system. effect on, 262-65 detoxification, 265-66 effect on nonesterates sites, 264-65 nomenclature, 275-76 phenylesterase, 262, 263 properties of, 261 selectivity between insect species for, 267-69 Insecticides, systemic behaviour applied to plants, 279-94 classification of, 280 control of plant viruses carriers, 347-49 experimental procedure, 350-51 detoxification of, 290-93 plant absorption by bark, 286-87 by leaves, 282-86 by roots, 281-82 by seeds, 281

translocation of, 287-90 translocation in plants after bark absorption, 290 after leaf absorption, 289-90 after root absorption, 288after seed absorption, 288 for livestock, 194-96 see also specific names of insecticides Insects digestion in, 1-15 collagen, 10 peritrophic membrane of, 1-4 wax, 9-10 wool, 6-9 gut of, 5-6 histochemistry of, 5-6 primitive, 2 see also specific names and subjects Ishiwata's organs, 99 Isodrin Musca domestica, 251 Ixodes ricinus, 50-51

paths of leaf, 283

J

Jackals and Leishmaniases, 211, 214 Japanese beetle, see Popillia japonica

K

Kala-azar, 207
Indian, 211-12
Phlebotomus argentipes, 208
Kalotermes flavicollis
caste determination in, 117-18
caste structure of, 115
Keratin, 6-7
Kermes, 5
Kreks citric acid cycle, 24-25

L

Labidura, 2
Laccifer lacca, 45-46
Laphygma exiqua, 333
Laphygma frugiperda, 333
Larch sawfly, see Pristiphora erichsonii
Laricobius, 135
Larroussius, 217
Larva
agreement between groupings of adult and, 96
classification of
characters used in, 91-93
taxonomic significance of,

91-93 Lasioglossum, 366 Lasioglossum athabascense, 368 Lasioglossum sisymbrii, 368 Laterofacial inflections, 61-63 Lead arsenate, 323, 341 Leafhoppers carriers of plant viruses, 341 control of, 342-45 Leaf miners, 320 Leaf penetration by insecticides, 283 Leaf roll of potatoes, 341-42 Leander serratus, antennae origin, 59 Lebistes, genetics of, 77 Leghorn hens, 190 Leishman-Donovan bodies, 206 Leishmania, 218 Leishmania agamae, 219 Leishmania brasiliensis Phlebotomus as vectors, 209-11 Leishmania ceramodactyli, 219 Leishmania donovani infection rate of, 218 transmission of, 204 mechanism of, 216-17 vector specificity with, 217 Leishmania infantum Phlebotomus transmission of, 213-14, 218 proboscis, tip, 215 vector specificity, 217 Leishmania tropica, 207 animal reservoirs for, 209 cretan strains, 217 forms of, 214 high infection rate of, 218 Jericho strains, 217 Phlebotomus papatasi, 221 reservoirs for, 206 transmission of, 207-9, 219 life cycle, 208 mechanism of, 216-17 Leishmaniasis transmission by sand flies, 206-29 transmission requirements, Leishmaniasis, visceral, 211-16 animal reservoirs South America, 214-15 forms of, 211 Indian kala-azar, 211-12 old and new world, 218 transmission and animal reservoirs in China, 212-23 in Mediterranean, 211 Lepidoptera

alkalinity of, 7

chromosome number constancy, 86 classification of, 98-100 cuticle formation of, 51 egg classification of, 93 facial muscles origin, 68 frontoclypeus of, 66-67 genetics of, 71, 77-78 histochemistry of gut, 5 migration of, 164, 173, 175 migration, evidence for, 166-70 peritrophic membrane, 1-2 phases of, 177 sarcosomes, 28 sexual demorphism in, 99 Lepisma, 61 Leptinotarsa decemlineata (Colorado potato beetle), 268 Leptomonas, 206 Lestrimeletta, 110 Lethocerus americanus, 30 Lettuce yellows virus, 342 Leucocytozoon disease of poultry, 190 Leucophaea maderae, 26, 248 Libellula depressa, 170 Libellula pulchella, 170 Libellula quadrimaculata, 170 Libythea labdaca, 168 Libytheidae, 168 Lice chicken, 195 control of, 181 livestock, 194 Lindane control of biting flies, 186 Blattella germanica, 251 cotton pests, 333 livestock insects, 181 Musca domestica, 251 Periplaneta americana 251 systemic insecticide, 196 Limulus, 57 Liriomyza subpusilla, 332 Liturgousa, 86 Livestock pests, 182-91 systemic insecticides for, 194-96 Lizards, haemoflagellates of, 218-19 Locusta collagen digestion in, 10 peritrophic membrane, 2 submentum of, 69 Locusta migratoria Krebs cycle in, 25 metabolism of, 22 migrations of, 164-65 phosphorus metabolism, 29 Locusta migratoria migratoroides, 56 Locusta danica, 165

Locusta solitaria, 165 Locustana pardalina, 164 Locustidae, 164 Locusts chemicals, 257 collection of swarms, 153 migration of, 163-64 wind in, 175-76 London purple, 325 Loxoblemmus arietulus, 83 Loxostege similalis, 330 Lucanidae, 95, 101 Lucilia cuticle hardening in, 43 metabolism of, 21 migrations of, 173 Lucilia cuprina density fluctuations, 125, 127 population density factors, 130 survival of, 123 Lucilia sericata, 128 Ludius (see Corymbites), 64 Lycaenidae, 166 Lycalopex vetulus, 215 Lycinae, 93, 95 Lygaeidae, 75, 86 Lygida, 63 Lygida exotica, 59 Lygocerus, 132 Lygus elisis, 331, 334 Lygus hesperus, 331, 334 Lygus pratensis oblineatus, 331-32, 334 Lysandra nivescens, 86 Lytic substance of Phlebotomus, 204

## M

Macropis labiata, 369 Macrosiphum pisi (see also Acrythosiphon pisum), Macrosteles fascifrons, 342, 344 Madeira roaches, see Leucophaea maderae Magnetic field of earth, 176 Malathion activation of, 266 anticholinesterase action of, 264 control of biting flies, 186 bot flies by, 192 cotton pests, 329 lice on cattle by, 194 degradation of, 265-66 mode of action, 261, 273-74 resistance genetics of, 232 Mallophaga genetics of, 71, 75 wool digestion of, 7-9 Malpighian tubules, 4, 6

## SUBJECT INDEX

Malthinus, 95 Malthodes, 95 Mantidae, 164 Matthiola incana annua, 345 Mealworm, 265 Mealy bug, 351 Mecoptera, 77, 100 Megachile, 369-70 Megachile argentata, 365 Megachile brevis, 366, 368 Megachile coquilletti, 368 Megachile dentitarsus, 368 Megachile frigida, 366 Megachile gemula, 368 Magachile gentilis, 368 Megachile inermis, 368 Megachile integra, 368 Megachile latimanus, 368 Megachile maritima, 365 Megachile melanophaea, 368 Megachile mendica, 368 Megachile nivalis, 368 Megachile onobrychidis, 368 Megachile perihirta, 368 Megachile pilidens, 365 Megachile relativa, 368 Megachile saussurei, 365 Megachile texana, 368 Megachile willugbiella, 368 Megaloptera, 93, 101 Melanoplus, 156 Melanoplus differentialis, 21 Melanoplus mexicanus mexicanus, 164-66 Melanoplus rubrum, 21 Melanoplus spretus, see Melanoplus mexicanus mexicanus Melasidae, 99 Melipona, 107 Meliponidae, 110 Melissodes, 375 Melissodes agilis, 367 Melissodes obliqua, 367 Melissodes timberlakei, 367 Melitta leporina, 369 Melittobia chalybii, 115 Melitturga clavicornis, 365 Meloë violaceus, 13 Melolontha, 2 Mendelian ratios, 234-35 Mesocuticle, 41 Metabolism cytochrome system, 26-27 of carbohydrates, 19-32 Embden-Meyerhof cycle, 20-24 Krebs cycle, 24-25 oxidation, 25-28 phosphorus, 28-31 Metamerism, 56 Metamorphosis, 101 Apis mellifera, 110 due to starvation, 114 indirect, 92 worker determination, 112-

13

Metatetranychus citri (citrus red mite), 252 Metatetranychus ulmi, 123, 126 Methosulfate of thiol selectivity of, 267-69 Methoxychlor control of horn flies, 188 livestock insects, 181 Periplaneta americana, 251 Methyl bromide, 198, 256 Methyl parathion, 334 Mexican bean beetle, see Ephilachna varivestis Microenvironment, 144-51 methods of study, 144-48 topographic influences. 148-49 types of measurements, 149-51 Micromalthidae, 101 Micromalthus, 101 Micromalthus debilis, 76 Micropteryx, 100 Migration, 163-79 discussion of, 173-79 egg laying during, 179 evidence of, 163 history of, 163-64 Lepidoptera, 166-70 orientation in, 176 magnetic field of earth. 176 moisture as factor, 176 temperature as factor, 176 Orthoptera, 164-66 phase theory, 164-65 polarization and, 175 populations, 178 return flight, 176-77 weather influence, 173 wind direction and, 175 Mipafox, 349 Miridae, 86 Mites, 181 Mitochondria phosphorus metabolism, 29 sarcosomes, 27-28 studies, details of, 32 Monarch butterflies, see Danaus plexippus Monomorium pharaonis, 113-14 Moraba scurra cytology, importance of, 87 cytotaxonomic differences, 84-85 Morabinae, 80-81 Mormoniella, 123, 128 Morphology comparative of insect head, 55-70

segmentation of, 55-59

head

clypeus, 64-65 ecdysial suture, 59-61 facial region, 61-64 frons, 65-66 frontoclypeal inflection, 63 frontoclypeal region, 64occipital region, 68-69 origin of facial muscles, 68 subgenal inflection, 63-64 submentum, 69-70 Mosquitoes food distribution, 14-15 frontoclypeus of, 67-88 organophosphorus insecticides for, 268 peritrophic membrane of, 1-3 radioisotope research, 198 resistant strains of, 236 systemic insecticide against, 195 vesicular stomatitis carrier, 187 Moulting fluid, 51 Musca, 10 Musca domestica (house fly) allethrin mode of action, 254 synergists for, 254-56 chemicals against, 257 cytochrome system and insecticides, 26 DDT metabolism, 247-49 resistance, 181 resistance, acquired of, 228, 230 endogenous respiration in, 32 hunger reaction, 14 metabolism in, 22-23, 31 organophosphorus insecticides nontoxic for, 268 phosphorus metabolism, 29, 31 pyrethrum mode of action, 254 synergism of, 254-56 radioisotope research, 198 resistance relaxed selection of, 238-39 wing abnormality in, 241 resistance, acquired to chemicals genetics of, 230, 234-35 sarcosomes of, 28 susceptibility to combined insecticides, 231 Musca domestica vicina, 250 Muscinae, 101 Mycetobia, 99 Mycetophilidae, 78

Myriapoda, 1
Myrmica rubra
caste determination, 111,
118, 115
Mytilus edule
sclerotization of cuticle in,
41
Myzus persicae
control of, 348-50

N

Nabidae, 100 Nadi reaction, 44 Nagana, 182 Natural control of populations, 132-35 Nectar collectors, 359-62 Nematocera, 1, 101 genetics of, 77 Neuroptera classification of, 99 genetics of, 77 origin of, 101 Nicotine boll weevil control, 323 plant viruses control, 341, resistance, acquired to, 228 Nicotine sulfate genetics of, 232 Niponiidae, 99 Noctuid, 3 Noctuidae, 100 migration in, 166, 169 Nomadacris septemfasciata, 164 Namadopsis scutellaris, 369 Nomenclature insecticides, 275-76 organophorphorus insecticides, 275-76 see also Classification Nomia, 100 Nomia diversipes, 365 Nomia melanderi, 366, 369-Nomia nevadensis, 369 Nonesteratic sites, 264-65 Nymphaloidae, 99, 166

0

Occipital region, 68-69
Odonata
classification of, 99, 101
genetics of, 74-75
migrations of, 170-71
peritrophic membrane, 2
Oecophylla, 114, 135
Oecophylla longinoda, 108
Oedemagena tarandi, 192
Oenocytes and cuticle formation, 52
Oestrus ovis (sheep bot fly),

192

Oligochaeta, 58 Onchocerciasis, 190-91 Oncopeltus fasciatus, 25, 228 Onychophora, 2, 58 Oögenesis, 75, 77 temperature effect on, 108 Oötheca, 39 Oriental sore, see also Leishmania tropica, 207 Origin of facial muscles, 68 Ormiini, 99 Oroya fever, see Carrion's disease Orthocladius abiskoënsis, 90, 133 Orthocladius rubicundus, 90, 133 Orthopodomyia, 29 Orthoptera acquired characters of larva, 92 cytochrome system of, 26 enzyme secretion in. 13 migration, evidence for, 164-66 peritrophic membrane, 2 Orthopteroid group, 74 Orthorrhapha, 1 Orussidae, 101 Oryzaephilus surinamensis, 128 Osmia seclusa, 368 Ostomatidae, 99

Osmia seclusa, 368 Ostomatidae, 99 Otiorhynchus, see Brachyrhinus Oxidation metabolism, 25-28 Oxidation-reduction poten-

P

tial, 7-8

Pagoniinae, 185 Palaemon, 59 Palamneus, 44 Palamneus swammerdami, Pamphaginae, 80 Panorpata, 100 Paptasi fever, see Phlebotomus fever Paradox, 265 Parasites and hosts, 129 Parathion activation of, 266 control of aphids, 321, 347, 349, 351 bollworms, 326 cotton pests, 329, 332-34 lice on cattle by, 194 plant viruses, 344-45, 347 spider mites, 331 detoxification of, 265 mode of action

demeton comparison, 271

ovicidal action of, 262-63 radioisotope research, 198 resistance genetics of, 232 Paratylotropidia, 81 Paris green, 322, 325 Parthenogenesis, 73, 76-77 caste determination, 107, 114 Diptera, 87 spider mites, 235 Pathogens and population dynamics, 129-30 Pea aphid, see Macrosiphum pisi Peach tree borer, see Sanninoidea exitiosa Pectinophora gossypiella, 326, 328, 334 as cotton pest, 326-38 control of, 328 Pelargonium zonale, 290 Peltoperlidae, 100 Pentatomidae, 100 chromosome number constancy, 86 Pentatomorpha, 100 Periplaneta cement layer of cuticle, 45 collagen digestion in, 10 cuticle wax of, 46-47 enzyme production, 13 epicuticle composition, 43 oenocytes of, 52 peritrophic membrane, 2 Periplaneta americana allethrin mode of action, 254 anaerobiosis in, 21 arsenicals, 256 mechanism of action, 250-51 chemicals against, 257-58 cuticle sclerotization in, cytochrome system, 26 DDT effect of cyanide analogue. 249 effect on enzymes of, 249 metabolism of, 247-48 enzymes and organophosphorus insecticides, 262 Krebs cycle in, 24 male and female susceptibility to insecticides, 251 metabolism in, 22, 31 Peritrophic membrane, 1-4 sand flies, 204 Permeability

of plants by insecticides,

effects of temperature,

281-87

Perthane cotton pest control, 332 Phaenicia cuprina, 193 Phaenicia sericata, 193 Krebs cycle in, 24 metabolism of, 20 Phaoniini, 101 Phase theory of migration, 164-65 Phaseolus vulgaris, 288-90 Pheidole, 115, 118 migration of, 166, 168 Phenothiazine as systemic insecticide, Phenylesterase, 262-63 Phlebotominae, 203 Phlebotomine sand flies bionomics of, 203-6 distribution of, 203 food of, 203-4 host preference, 204 peritrophic membrane, 204 sterile alimentary tract of, 204 carrier of sand-fly fever, 203 carrion's disease, carrier of, 203 disease agents transmission by, 203-23 harara, carrier of, 203 leishmaniansis, carrier of, 203 trypanosomes of Amphibia, 203 of reptiles, 203 Wuchereria bancrofti, host for, 203 Phlebotomus blocked, 216 Carrion's disease, 219-21 food distribution, 15 haemoflagellates transmitted by, 218-19 harara, 222-23 host preference of, 204 Leishmania brasiliensis, 209-11 Leishmania transmission mechanism of, 216-17 vector specificity, 217-18 reaction to bites, 222-23 vector specificity, 217-18 Phlebotomus argentipes Indian kala-azar, 211-12 plant juices and feeding, 212 Leishmania transmission and raisin feeding of, 204 leishmaniasis, 208 mechanism of transmission 216 Phlebotomus babu, 204 Phlebotomus caucasicus, 209

ecology of, 206 Leishmania tropica, 217 Phlebotomus chinensis, 212-13. 222 leishmaniasis, 218 Phlebotomus chinensis simici, 218 Phlebotomus columbianus, 221 Phlebotomus cruciatus, 210 Phlebotomus fever, 221-22 transmission of, 221 Phlebotomus fischeri, 210 Phlebotomus intermedius. 210 Phlebotomus longicuspis. 213-14 Phlebotomus longipalpis, 210, 215 Phlebotomus major host preference, 204 leishmaniasis transmission, 209 leishmaniasis, visceral, 213-14 vector specificity of, 217 Phlebotomus major syriacus, 218 Phlebotomus migonei, 210 Phlebotomus minutus arpaklensis, see Sergentomvia dentata, 219 Phlebotomus mongolensis, 212, 213, 222 vector specificity, 217 Phlebotomus monticolus incarum, 221 Phlebotomus noguchii, 220 Phlebotomus osornoi, 221 Phlebotomus papatasi breeding of, 212 ecology of, 206 egg transmission of Phlebotomus fever, 221-22 feeding habits of, 204, 205 humidity requirements of, 205-6 infection rate of, 218 insecticide eradication of, 223 Leishmania donovani, 204 Leishmania tropica, 207-9, 217, 221 leishmaniasis visceral, 213 lytic substance of, 204 transmission of Leishmanearly history, 206-7 mechanism of, 216 Phlebotomus perfiliewi host preference, 204 leishmaniansis, 209, 218 Phlebotomus perniciosus, 222

feeding habits of, 205

host preference, 204

Leishmania in tip of proboscis, 215 ishmaniasis, visceral, 213-14 Phlebotomus peruensis, 220 Phlebotomus pessoae, 210 Phlebotomus sergenti ecology of, 206 Leishmania tropica, 217 leishmaniasis, visceral, 213 leishmaniasis transmission, 208-9 early history of, 206-7 Phlebotomus verrucarum, 219-20 Phlebotomus whitmani, 210 Phoebis sennae, 168 Phoebis statira, 168 Phoridae, 78 genetics of, 78 Phormia regina cement of, 45 Krebs cycle in, 24 sarcosomes of, 27 Phosphorus metabolism, 28-31 Phosphorylation, 25-28 Photinus pyralis, 39 Phryneidae, 78 Phyllophaga, 20 Phylogenetics, 100-2 Physalis angulata, 351 Physalis floridana, 351 Physiology of insect cuticle, 37-52 Physonota helianthi, 124 Physonota unipunctata, 124 Physostigmine, 262 insect enzymes inhibition and, 262 Pieris brassicae cuticular wax of, 46 migrations of, 175, 179 Piesmidae, 100 Pimpinella anisum, 373 Pineapple mealy bug, see Pseudococcus brevipes Pink bollworm, see Pectinophora gossypiella Piperonyl cyclonene, 248 Pissodes approximatus, 84 Plant viruses, see Viruses, plant Platynota stultana, 332 Platysamia cecropia cytochrome system, 26-27 enzyme A in, 25 Plecoptera, 74 Plusia gamma, 166 Plutella, 156 Polistes, 84, 117 Polistes gallicus, 108-9, 113 Polistinae, 99 Pollination alfalfa, 355-70 bee importance, 355-70

by bees, 355-70 tripping, 356-57, 360-62 by honey bees, 354-70 nectar collectors, 359pollen collectors, 362-64 calculations of requirements for, 358 mechanical, 358-62 red clover honey bees, 371-75 tripping, 371 wild bees, 375-76 Polybiinae, 99, 109 Polychaeta antennae origin, 57-58 head lobe of, 60 prostomial sacs of, 56 Polyphaga, 101 Polyphenol layer, 43 Popillia japonica, 32 Populations definition of, 121 density and migration, 177 climate as factor in, 130dispersal, effect on, 126 fluctuations in, 125 high, influences for, 122interspecific competition, 126-29 low, influences for, 122-24 parasites and hosts, 129 pathogens and, 129 predators and prey, 129 saturation level, 124-25 scramble in, 123 temperature, effect on, 126 density-dependent factors, 131-32, 136 dynamics of, 121-39 power to increase, 121-22 effect on migration, 178 effect of weather on, 144, 147, 150 increase conditions for, 122 finite rate of, 121 innate capacity for, 121 intrinsic rate of natural. 121 natural control of, 132-35 by chance, 135-37 comparison of views on, 137-39 crowding, effect of, 133 parasites, 133-34 predators, 133-34 shortage of food in, 133 resistance and selective process, 239-40 Pore canals, 50-51

Porthetria dispar, 65 Potassium sulphide, 341 Potato leaf curl, 346 Potato leaf roll, 347, 351 Potato virus Y, 351 Predators and prey, 129 Primula obconica, 286 Pristiphora erichsonii, 134 Prodenia eridania (southern army worm), 257 Prodenia ornithogalli (yellow striped armyworm), 329, 334 Prodenia praefica, 329, 334 Proterrhinidae, 99 Protoparce quinquemacula-tus, 67-68 Protura, 92 Psallus seriatus, 321-22, 334 Pselaphidae, 91 Pseudococcus brevipes, 11 Psocoptera, 92 Psychidae, 97 Psychodidae, 78, 205 Pteronarcys proteus, 52 Pterygota, 62 Ptinus tectus, 122 Pyrazoxon, 261 Pyrethrin Musca domestica control, 251 synergists for, 254-56 Pyrethroids, 254 Pyrethrum control of biting flies by, 186-87 bot flies, 192 horn flies, 188 livestock insects, 181 plant viruses, 341-44 Stomoxys, 187 radioisotope research, 198 resistance, acquired to, 228 systemic insecticide, 195 Pyrgomorphinae, 80 Pyrolan, 282 Pyrrhocoridae, 75

Q

Quinones, 39-40

F

Radiation
effect on insecticide absorption
in plants, 285
Radioisotopes, use in
research, 198
Red clover
pollination, 371-76
honey bees, 371-75
tripping in, 371
wild bees, 375-76

Reduviidae, 86 Reduvioidea, 100 Resistance drug in bacteria, 227-28 effective population numbers and selection process. 239-40 genetics of to chemicals. 227-42 extra-chromosomal factors, 229-30 manner of inheritance, 231-36 patterns in bacteria, 231 natural, genetics of, 236 postadaptive, 227-29 preadaptive, 227-29 process of selection, 236rate of increase, 236-38 selection for, 238-39 Reticulitermes hesperus, 118 Reticulitermes lucifugus caste determination, 116-18 Rhinomacerinae, 99 Rhinotermitidae, 116, 118 Rhizopertha, 124 Rhizopertha dominica, 122, 124 interspecific competition, 127, 128 Rhodinus contact angle of, 50 cuticle composition of, 38 epicuticle composition, 43moulting fluid of, 51-52 oenocytes of, 52 permeability of cuticle, 48-49 Rhodnius prolixus, 56 Rhombomys opimus, 206 Rhopalocera, 166 Rhopalosiphum pseudobrassicae, 346 Rhynchophora, 99 Rice stem borer, see Chilo simplex Rice weevil, see Sitophilus oryza Richettsiae, 187 Roaches degradation of insecticides in. 265-66 demeton activation in, 267 malathion, effect on, 265 parathion activation in fat body, 266-67 systox mode of action in. 271 see also specific names Rodents, Leishmania

reservoirs, 205, 209,

213

Rophites canus, 368

control of bot fly, 192 livestock insects, 181 plant viruses, 341, 344 systemic insecticide, 195 Salix viminalis, 288 Salt-marsh caterpillar, see Estigmeme acrea Sand flies, see Phlebotomine sand flies Sand-fly fever, see Phlebotomus fever Sanninoidea exitiosa (peach tree borer), 262 Sarcobatus, 363 Sarcophaga cuticle formation of, 51 cuticle hardening of, 39 epicuticle composition, 44 sclerotization of cuticle in, 42 Sarcophaga bullata, 26, 250 Sarcosomes, 29 Sarin, 264 Saturnia pavonia, 177 Sawflies, 97-98 see also Tenthredinidae Scale insects, 71, 75 Scatopsidae, 78 Scelio, 136 Schistocerca gregaria as food for wasps, 172 migrations of, 164-66, 174-

Rotenone

285 activation of, 266 aphicidal selectivity of, 267-68 aphid control by, 347-51 detoxification of, 265, 290-92 endolytic insecticide, 280 mode of action, 269-70 path of penetration in plants, 283-84

Schistocerca paranensis, 164

radiation, effect on, 285

temperature, effect on,

absorption by plants

by leaves, 282-83

by bark, 286

by roots, 282

by seeds, 281

Schraden

translocation of in plants, 288-89 Sciara, 78 Sciaridae, 74, 78 Sclerite, 64 Sclerotization, 38-43 Scolopendra, 44 Scololepis fuligenosa, 56 coelomic sacs of, 56

Screw-worm, 181 see also Callitroga hominivorax Scutigerella, 61 Seed-corn maggot, see Hylemya cilicrura Selenium, 279-80 Senescence, 31 Sergentomvia, 204-5 Sergentomyia antennata, 219 Sergentomvia babu shorttii, 219 Sergentomyia clydei, 204,

219 Sergentomyia dentata, 219 Sergentomyia minuta parroti, 219 Sergentomyia schwetzi, 204 Sergentomyia squamirostris, 219

Sericostomatidae, 99 Sericothrips variabilis, 320 Sexually sterile males, 196-98

Sheep, 193

Sheep keds, 181

Sheep bot fly, see Oestrus ovis Shell OS 2046, 261, 275 Short-nosed weevils, 96 Sialis lutaria, 49 Silkworms, see Bombyx mori Silphidae, 77 Simuliidae classification of, 97 genetics of, 78 giant salivary gland of, 74 survey of, 189-91 Simulium, 121, 122, 130

Simulium articum, 190 Simulium congareenarum, 190 Simulium griseum, 190 Simulium meridionals, 190 Simulium neavei, 191 Simulium slossonae, 190 Simulium tuberosum polare, 122

Simulium vittatum, 190 Siphona irritans (horn fly), 188 insecticides in control of, 188

Siphonaptera, 77 Sitophilus, see Calandra Sitophilus oryza (rice weevil), 257

Social insects, 107-18 Sodium fluoroacetate, 279 Sore muzzle of sheep, 188 Southern army worm, see Prodenia eridania

Spermatogenesis, 75, 77 Sphex aegyptiacus, 172 Sphingidae, 166, 168 Spider mites

cotton pests, 320, 330-31, 334 organophosphorus insecticides for, 268 Spotted wilt of tomatoes, 341

Spruce budworm, see

Choristoneura fumiferana Squash bug, see Anasa tristis Stable fly, see Stomoxys Stagbeetle, 91-92 Stagmomantis limbata, 23 Sterile males insect eradication, 197-98 Stink bugs, 334 Stock mosaic, 345-46 Stomoxys enzyme production in, 13 food distribution, 15 hunger reaction, 14 Stomoxys calcitrans (stable fly) control of, 187, 252 vesicular stomatitis

carrier, 187 Strawberry yellows, 347 Strepsiptera, 76 Streptomycin, 228, 235 Strobane, 194 Strymon melinus, 332 Submentum, 69-70 Sulphur

control of cotton pests, 334 fleahoppers with, 322 plant viruses, 341 spider mite, 331 thrips, 341 systemic insecticide, 195

Surra, 185 Symbiotes, intracellular, 229 Sympetrum striolatum, 170 Symphuta, 101 Synergism, 254 Synoptic method

in studies of insects and climate, 143-59 Syrphidae

migration of, 163, 172-73 Syrphus lavendulae, 172-73 Systematics, 71-88 Systemic insecticides, 279-94 Systox, 271

Tabanidae, 185 Tahanids food distribution in, 15 livestock pests, 184-87 see also specific names Tabanus disease carriers, 187 metabolism of, 20 Tabanus rubidus, 185 Tarentola mauritanica, 219 Tartar emetic, 345 Taxonomy

cytogenetic differences,

78-87 larva as theoretical foundation, 91-93 results of classification immature insects, 96significance of characters of immature insects. 91-102 Tabanidae, 185 see also Classification TDE, 181, 188 Tectocuticle, 43 Telomeres, 72 Temperature effect on caste determination, 109, 111 effect on insecticide absorption in plants, 284-85 effect on populations, 126 Temperature coefficient, 30 Tenebrio cement layer of cuticle, 45 contact angle of, 50 cuticle wax of, 46-47 enzyme secretion in, 13 epicuticle composition, 43-44 moulting fluid of, 51 oencytes of, 52 permeability of cuticle, 48-49 Tenebrio molitor DDT effect on enzymes of, homogenization in, 32 metabolism in, 21 Tenthredinidae, 62, 172 Tenuirostritermes tenuirostris, 108, 116-17 TEPP detoxification of, 265 effect on insect enzymes, 262 functional failure due to, 264 ovicidal action of, 262-63 plant viruses control, 347 Terias senegalensis, 174 Termes hospes, 117 Termites, 115-18 Termitidae caste determination, 108, 116-17 soldier inhibition, 118 Thermopsidae, 116 Tetralonia, 375 Tetralonia edwardsii, 367 Tetralonia tricincta, 365 Tetranychus atlanticus, 330 Tetranychus bimaculatus, 330-31 Tetranychus cinnabarinus, 235

Tetranychus desertorum, 330 Tetranychus opuntiae, 330 Tetranychus pacificus, 330 Tetranychus telarius, 235, 252, 330, 334 Tetranychus tumidus, 330 Thaumaleidae, 78 Thelyphonus, 56 Thelytoky, 76 Thimet, 273-74, 320 Thiocyanates, 181 Thrips carriers of plant viruses, 345 cotton pests, 320-21 dispersal, effect on density, 126 Thrips imaginis effect of weather on population, 135-36 natural control of, 132 Thrips tabaci, 320, 334 Thyanta, 86 Thyanta custator, 331 Thysanoptera, 76 Thysanura acquired characters of larva, 92 caste determination, 116 submentum of, 69 Ticks control of, 181 resistance to insecticides, 181 systemic insecticides against, 195-96 . Tineidae, 7, 99 Tineola collagen digestion in, 10 gut of, 7-8 histochemistry of, 6 peritrophic membrane, 2 wool digestion in, 7-8 Tingidae, 100 Tipula irrorata, 68 Tipula paludosa, 68 Tipuloidae, 77 Tobacco budworm, see Heliothis virescens Topographic influences on weather, 148-49 Toxaphene arsenated, 257 control of blow fly on sheep, 193 boll weevil, 324 bollworms, 326 bot flies, 191-92 cotton pests, 332-34 horn flies, 188 lice on cattle, 194 livestock insects, 181 Periplaneta americana, 251 plant viruses, 345 resistance to, 181

Trachys griseofasciata, 46 Tramea lacerata, 170 Translocation of insecticides in plants, 287-90 Trialeurodes pergandei, 333 Tribolium density effects, 123, 127 density fluctuations, 125, 127 population density factors, 130 Tribolium castaneum population density of, 124, 127 Tribolium confusum, 253 interspecific competition. 128 population density of, 124, 127 Trichogramma semblidis, 115 Trichoplusia ni (cabbage looper), 329 Trichoptera, 100 chromosome number constancy, 86 facial muscles origin, 4, 68 genetics of, 77 Trichopterygidae, 91 Trifolium ambiguum, 373 Trigona caste determination in, 110 Trigona gribodoi caste determination of, 107-8 Trimerotropis sparsa cytology, importance of, cytotaxonomic differences. 84-85 Tripping of bees, 356-57, 360-63, 365-66 Tripteroides, 4, 9 Trophogenics caste determination by, 107, 109-18 Trypanosoma brocagei, 219 Trypanosoma evansi, 185 Trypanosoma phlebotomi, 219 Trypanosoma platydactyli, 219 Trypanosomiasis, 183 Tsetse flies, see Glossina Two-spotted spider mite, see Tetranychus telarius

Udea rubigalis, 332

Urania fulgens, 170

Urania leilus, 170

Uraniidae, 166 Uranotaenia, 98 Urodon, 99 Urostylidae, 100 Uvarov's phase theory, 177

## V

Vanessa cardui, 167, 178

Van Wisselingh test, 1
Verruga peruana, see
Carrion's disease
Verson's glands, 45
Vesicular stomatitis, 187
Vespidae, 99
Vespinae, 99
Vespinae, 10
Vicia faba, 288-89
Vigor tolerance, 238, 241
Vinyl phosphates, 275
Viruses, animal, 187
Viruses, plant
control of spread by insecticides, 339-52

nonpersistent, definition of,

340 persistent, definition of, 340 systemic insecticide for experimental procedure, 350-51

330-51
Viruses, tree
control by systemic insecticides, 351
Veterinary entomology
recent advances in, 181198

## W

Warble flies, see Hypoderma
derma
Wasps, 109-11
Waterproofing of cuticle,
47-49
Wax, digestion of, 910
Wax secretion of cuticle,
45-49
Weather, see Climate
Wetting properties of cuticle,

49-50 Whiteflies, 333 Willow aphids, 12 honeydew source, 12 Wireworms, 333 Wool digestion, 6-9

#### ×

Xylocopa californica arizonensis, 368 Xylocopa varipuncta, 368 Xylocopa virginica, 367

### Y

Yellow mealworm, see Tenebrio molitor Yellow-striped armyworm, see Prodenia ornithogalli Y-viruses, 349

#### Z

Zootermopsis angusticollis, 117, 118